

ქართული მუსლიმები

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შეკვეთის სამსახურის უფლის უწყება

- ﴿ მუსლიმების შუაგანალი — სანიმუშო ადამიანი
- ﴿ ქალი ცარსულიდან დღევანდელობამდე
- ﴿ შარიათი, მისი არსი და მიზანი
- ﴿ ეპუ ჰანიფე — ცხოვრება და მოღვაცეობა
- ﴿ როგორ ხდება ისლამში მემკვიდრეობის გადანაცილება?





ՀԱՅՈՒԹՅՈՒՆԻ ՏՐԱՋԱԿԱՐԱՎԱՐՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ

Zvirfaso mkiTxvelo!

islamSi rwmenis eqvsi ZiriTadi pirobidan erT-erTi Suamavlebis rwmenaa, rac niSnavs, rom muslims unda swamdes amqveynad allahis mier movlenili yvela Suamaval. gadmocemebis Tanaxmad, qveynad movlenilia 124 aTasidan 224 aTasamde Suamaval, Tumca yuranSi mxolod 25 maTgania moxseniebuli.

Suamavlebi arian allahis rCeuli adamianebi, romlebic, jibril mTavarangelozis saSualebiT, allahisgan miRebul zeSTagonebebs xalxs acnoben. istoriis manZilze, roca xalxi WeSmariti gzidan gadadioda, allahi maT ugzavnida Suamavalebs, romlebic maT WeSmaritebisen mouwodebdnen. ase moxda saudis arabeTSic, e. w. „jahiliis periodSi” roca samyaros mxsnelad ukanaskneli Suamaval wmindra muhammedi Ք moevlina. im droisaTvis sazogadoeba imdenad Sors iyo WeSmaritebisgan darCenili, rom marto wmindra qaabaSi 360-mde kerpi iyo ganTavsebuli. rogorc yureiSelTa imdroindeli didgvarovani ebu sufiani aRniSnavda, kerpebi maTTvis iyo rogorc sulieri daniSnulebis siwmindeebi, anu salocavebi, aseve ekonomiurad Semosavlis wyaroc, vinaidan ssvadasxva qveynebidan meqaSi Camosul momlocvelebs kerpebTan uamravi Zvirfasi saCuqri mohqondaT, rac sabolood meqeli didgvarovnebis sakuTrebaSi rCeboda. amas emateboda is didi savaWro qselic, saidanac Semosavlis did nawils, kvlav, meqeli didgvarovnebi eufleboden.

pirveli, rac unda gaekeTebina muhammed Suamavals, es iyo sazogadoebaSi samarTlianobis aRdgena da socialuri Tanasworobis Camoyalibeba, rac, rasakvirvelia, maSin arc ise ioli iyo. warmarTebisTvis yvelaze metad mtkivneuli da miuRebeli aRmoCnda axireTis (gankiTvis, gansjis) dRis dajereba, anu is, rom xval uzenaes allahis winaSe pasuxis gacema mouwedaT. es Zalian umZimdaT, vinaidan maT saqciels gamarTleba ar ewera da surdaT sikvdiliT yvelaferi dasrulebuliyo.

Suamavlisa da misi Tanamimdevrebis mZime da dauRalavi Sromis Sedegi iyo is, rom `jahiliis~ periodi, sul raRac, 23 wlis ganmavlobaSi samarTlianobis aRdgeniT da socialuri Tanasworobis CamoyalibebiT Seicvala. gavixsenoT, rogor mouwodebda Suamavali muslimebs gamosamSvidobebel hajobaze: „...arc arabs araarabis winaSe, arc ara arabs arabis winaSe, arc Savkianians TeTrkanianis winaSe, arc TeTrkanians Savkianians winaSe araviTari upiratesoba ar gaaCnia, upiratesoba mxolod RvTismoSiSobaSia...”

pativcemulo morwmuneno! SegaxsenebT, rom 22 maiss daiwyo Zvirfasi samTveuli. gulwrfelad mogilocavT yvela TqvenTagans am Zvirfasi Tveebis dawyebas da gisurvebT uamravi keTili saqmis keTebas, mokrZalebul RvTismsasurebas da uamravi madlis mogebas. rodesac am Tveebis mniSvnelobaze saubrobda wmindra Suamavali uzenaes allahs ase evedreboda: `oh, Cemo gamCeno! rejebis, SaRbanisa da ramznis Tveebi CvenTvis madlmosili gaxade!~ (ebu davudi).

vfiqrob, iseve, rogorc istoriis ssvadasxva periodSi, dResac haeriviT gwWirdeba yuradRebiT gadavxedoT allahis usayvarlesi, samyaros ukanaskneli Suamavlis cxovrebris detalebs, kargad wavikiTxoT da gaviTavisoT, viswavloT Cven da vaswavIoT sxvebsac rameTu sikeTe sWirdeba yvela adamians.



muhammed Suamavalı_

sanimuSo adamiani

 adam SanTaZe

sruliad saqarTvelos muftis moadgile

muhammed Suamavalı  garegnulad Zalian lamazi da mimzidveli pirovneba iyo. misi xilviT mojadoebuli adamianebe ase ambobdn: `aseTi garegnobis adamiani tyuils arasdros ityvis~ roca allahis Suamavals  raime ar moewoneboda, maSinve saxeze SeemCneoda, xolo Tuki moewoneboda, saxiT kmayofilebas aucileblad gamoxatava.

muhammed Suamavalı  Zalian moridebuli da Tavaziani iyo. is saxeze didxans aravi miaCerdeboda. xSirad Tavdaxrili ufro iyo, vidre TavaweuLi. sayvedurs adamians pirSi arasdros miaxlida. Tuki vinmes saqcieli ar moewoneboda, mis saxels sxvebis TandaswrebiT arasdros axsenebda. is maT mier Cadenil Secdomaze zogadad isabrebla da, amgvarad, damnaSaves mis Secdomas agrZnobinebda.

Suamavalı  cud sityvas arasdros ityoda, misi saubari sxvebisTvis yov-elTvis saukeTeso magaliTi iyo. mis leqsikonSi Worisa da zizRis gamomxatveli sityvebi ar arsebobda. TiToeul

adamians misi ganaTlebisa da donis mixedviT esaubrebla.

allahis Suamavalı  Zalian Tavaziani da keTili iyo. is xmamaRla arasdros icinoda, mxolod iRimeboda. mis mnaxvel adamians allahis SiSi uCndeboda, xolo vinc masTan saubars gamarTavda, mis mimarT siyvaruliT im-sWvaleboda.

mas naTesavebis dafaseba da pativis-cema Zalian uyvarda. rogorc Tavis me-gobrebs, aseve sxva adamianebsac yov-elTvis Tbilad eqceoda.

allahis Suamavalı  mosamsaxurebs gansakuTrebul yuradRebas aqcevda da maT arasdros Cagrawda. ras-ac TviTon icvamda da Wamda, maTac igives acmevda da aWmevda.

Suamavalı uaResad xelgaSlili adamiani iyo. iseTi, romlis warmod-genac ki dRes SeuZlebelia. igi Raribi iyo, magram siRaribis arasdros eSinda. Tanamimdevrebis gadmocemiT, `roca allahis Suamavals  raimes moTxovdi,

pasuxad uars arasdros miiRebdi". (muslimi, fezaili, 56). man sukeTesod icoda, Tu rogori formiT unda warmoeTqva sityva `ara~.

Suamavali ፩ yvelaze xSirad na-Tesavebs moinaxulebda xolme. is adamianebis mimarT didi pativiscemis gamomxatveli, kargi saqcieliT yvelas-gan gamorCeuli adamiani iyo.

Suamavali ፩ tyuilad arasdros laparakobda. mdumare mdgomareobaSi misi yofna didxans grZeldeboda. lapa-rakis dros, azrs arasdros gawyvetda, bolomde miiyvanda. is mraval mniS-vnelobas ramdenime sityvaSi moaqcevda da ise warmoTqvamda. misi saubari yovelTvis dalagebuli da yvelasTvis ad-vilad gasagebi iyo. mis saubarSi raime nakls verasdros aRmoaCendi.

sxvisi qonebis miTvisebisa da adamianis uflebebis darRvevis gar-da, allahis Suamavali ፩ araferze brazdeboda. aseT dros, misi gabrazeba samarTlis povnamde grZeldeboda da simSvide mxolod misi damtkicebis Sem-deg eufleboda. sakuTar Tavze aras-dros brazdeboda da sxvebsac aras-dros ekamaTeboda.

allahis Suamavali ፩ unebarTod sxvisi saxlSi arasdros Sevidoda. saku-Tar saxlSi yofnisas dros yovelTvis sam nawilad yofda: erT nawils allahis msaxurebas uTmobda, meores _ ojaxs, xolo mesames _ sakuTar Tavs. saku-Tari TavisTvis daTmobil droSi stum-rebsac iRebda da maTgan ukmayofilos aravis tovebda. yvela adamianis guls advilad ipyrobda.

meCeTSi misuli, erTsa da imave adgilas arasdros jdeboda. igi yovelTvis sxvadasxva adgilas moikalaTebda, rad-gan ar undoda romelime adgili imis gamo, rom TviTon iq ijda, sxvebisgan gamorCeuli yofiliyo., rasac TviTon akeTebda, sxvebsac imaves mouwodebda.

Tuki vinme allahis Suamavlisgan ፩ daxmarebas moiTxovda, saqmis mniS-vnelobisgan damoukideblad, mis sabo-loo mogvarebamde ver isvenebda. adamianebis mimarT tkbil sityvebs arasdros dainanebda, igi yvelas dardis gamz-iarebeli iyo. adamianis Tanamdebobas, simdidresa Tu siRaribes mniSvnelobas arasdros aniWebda. misTvis mTavari mxolod maTi adamianoba iyo.



wminda Suamavali Ա Seccomis gamo aravis kicxavda. igi sxvis sircxvils saaSkaraoze arasdros gamoitanda. adamians danaSauls wyenis gareSe miaxvedrebda da misi gamosworebisken mouwodebda.

allahis Suamavali Ա yovelTvis madlis mogebis magaliTebiT saubroboda. misi qadageba ZiriTedad meCeTSi mimdinareobda. roca saubars daiwyeba, mas yvela gulmodgined usmenda da Txrobas arasdros awyvetinebda. amis Sesaxeb wminda omari gadmogvcems: `maT Tavze Citi rom damjdariyo, SeiZleba saaTobiT ar afreniliyo, radgan adamianebi saaTobiT erT adgilas gaunZrvev-lad isxdnen da wminda Suamavals guli-suriT usmendnen~. xSir SemTxvevaSi adamianebs SuamavlisTvis SekiTxis dasmac ki eridebodaT, raTa mas Txroba ar Seewyvita.

allahis Suamaval muhammedze Ա gamoCenili da Zvirfasi adamiani ar moi-Zebneboda. mas cxovrebis SiSi arasdros hqonia, yovelTvis Zlieri nebisyofa hqonda da Secdomas arasdros uSvebda.

Tamamad SeiZleba iTqvas, rom im-droindelma umecarma adamianebm, al-lahis Suamavlis Ա Tbili xasiaTis, la-

mazi qcevisa da adamianobis winaSe qedimoxaires; es imitom, rom allahis Suamavali Ա mxolod maT gadarCenas iTxovda da tanjvisgan maT daxsnas cdilobda. is iseT saqmes aravis ubrZanebda, rasac TviTon ar akeTebda. misi winamZRoli mxolod yurani iyo. is axali sazoga-doebis mosawyobad da ara dasangrevad iyo mosuli. is iyo ara borotebisa da omis, aramed mSvidobisa da mowyalebis momtani. is iyo adamianobisa da gul-wrfelobis simbolo, arasdros ubr-Zanebda vinmes imis gakeTebas, rac mas, suliTa da guliT, ar moswonda. Tavisi qceviTa da xasiaTIT is `cocxal yurans~warmoadgenda.

erTi sityviT, Suamavali muhammedi Ա sanimuSo pirovneba iyo, rac mis yovel qmedebaSi gamomJRavnda. mTeli misi cxovreba allahisadmi Tavdauzogav msasurebasa da rwmenis gavrcelebaSi gailia. is naTesavebsa da axloblebTan urTierTobaSi ideali iyo. misi gul-mowyaleba dauZinebel mtrebsac ki ipyrobda. muhammed Suamavalma Ա Tavisi cxovrebiTa da qceviT, kacobriobas warmoudgina zneobis iseTi maRali nimuSi, romlis principebic Tavis aqtua-lurobas dResac ar kargavs. ■



macduri

wuTisofeli



gela gogitiZe

Zvirfaso mkiTxvelo, Jurnal `axali mTvaris~ redaqcia gamudmebiT cdi-lobs iseTi saitereso TemebiT warsdg-es Tavisi sayvareli mkiTxvelis winaSe, romlebic maT yoveldRiuri cxovrebis mniSvnelobas naTels mofens. amjerad arCeuli Tema `macduri wuTisofeli~, kidev erTxel, iTxovs Tqveni yuradRebis gamaxvilebas zogierT sakiTxze da mkiTxvels axsenebs, rom erT mSvenier dRes im qveynis datoveba mogviwevs, romelzec suliTa da guliT varT Seyvarebulni. kargad viciT da darwmunebulic ki varT, rom am qveyanaze yovel arseba garkveul dros dahyofs, Semdeg ki misTvis amanaTad boZebul suls nam-dvili mepatrone daibrunebs. swored, droebiT sicocxles axlav Tan gamocda, romelic saiqlio cxovrebis winapi-robaa da Tu sad iqneba misi samaradiso samyofeli, amas wuTisoflis xanmokle cxovreba gansazRvravs. diax, amqveynad yovelive arsebuli warmavalia, maradiuli mxoloddamxolod erTaderTi uzenaes allahia. mis garda mokvdavia yvela da yvelaferi. yvela sxva arsebisgan gansxvavebiT, uzenaesma allahma adamiani saukeTeso formaSi gaaCina, mas uboZa, sxeulis Seudarebeli silamaze, Wkua, goneba, azrovnebis unari, sarCos mopovebis, cxovrebis pirobebis

gaumjobesebis, Sromisa da sazogadoe-basTan urTierTobis niWi. droa, adamiani Tavad dafiqrdes da gaTavisos, rom am yvelafris sanacylod valde-bulua, Tavisi gamCeni cnos. isini xom imisTvis arian gaCenilni, rom uzenaes allahi Seicnon da mas mona-msasureba gauwion. magram samwuxaro faqtia, rom kacobriobis istoriaSi arsebobdnen da dResac arsebaben gamCenis uarmyo-felebi, maTze boZebuliT umaduri, da ukmayofilo adamianebi. Tumca allahi xom `rahmani da rahimia~, is amqveynad ganurCevlad erisa, rasisa da reli-giuri mrwamsisa yvelas afarebs Tavis mowyalebis kalTas, xolo saiqlioSi es mxolod mis gulwrfel morwmune mona-msasurebs SeexebaT. swored amitom xde-boda, rom istoriis manZilze diadma gamCenna uamravi Suamavali mouvlina kacobriobis sxvadasxva tomebs, raTa maTTvis swori gza eCvenebina. analogiuri misiT moavlina wminda muhammed Suamavalic, oRond amjerad misi misia sruliad samyaros moicavda, is mTel samyaros moevlina wyalobad da mas zeSTaegona wminda wigni `yurani~, romlis debulebebi samyaros dasasrulamde iqneba ZalaSi. uzenaes allahi wminda yuranis, sura `muymunis~ 1-10 aiaTeb-Si im WeSmarti morwmuneebis Sesaxeb

saubrobs, romlebic mis brZanebebs
asruleben da saiqio satajvels gad-
aurCebian:

‘ueWvelad, netar arian morwmuni-
nen! isini, romelnic TavianT locvaSi
mokrZalebulni arian! da isini, romel-
nic pirs ibruneben fuWsityvaobis-
gan! da isini, romelnic zeqaTis aRm-
srulebelni arian! da isini, romelnic
TavianTi namusis damcvelni arian!
gamoklebiT TavianT meuRleTa an rac
moipoves TavianTi marjvenaTi, maSin
ueWvelad, egeni ar gaikicxebian amisT-
vis! xolo vinc amaze mets moindomebs,
maSin isini zRvargadasulni arian! da
isini, romelnic maTze dadebul aRTq-
mans da amanaTs icaven, da isini, romel-
nic TavianT locvans icaven, swored
egeni arian memkvidreni, romelnic
daimkvidreben firdevss (umaRles
samoTxes), egeni iq samaradiso samyo-
fels daimkvidreben!~

sworedac mocemuli aiaTebi
Seagonebs adamians imas, Tu raSia misi sa-
maradiso bednierebis gasaRebi, rogor
unda moiqces, rom saiqio simSvide
daimsaxuros da ar ahyves im samyaros
macdur silamazes, sadac yvelaferi
warmavia. amqveynad xom wuxilic da
mxiarulebac droebiTia.

axla ki gadavideT statiis mTavar
sakiTxze, ‘macduri wuTisofeli~. ra-
tom avirCieT es Tema? albaT, yvela

mkiTxveli dameTanxmeba imaSi, rom am
qveynis silamaze Tvalwarmtacia, ma-
gram SeumCnevlad berdeba, xelidan
gvecleba da Semdeg miwaSi imaleba. ase-
vea adamiani, jer ibadeba patara, ucod-
veli, Semdeg izrdeba, viTardeba, swal-
lobs cxovrebas, qmnis ojaxs, berdeba
da emSvidobeba lamaz qveyanas. Tumca
arian iseTebic, romlebic adreul
asakSi toveben macdur wuTisofels.
rac imas niSnabs, rom CvenTvis sruli-
ad gaurkveelia, Tu rodis mogviwevs
yovelive amqveyniuris datoveba. amas
xom Cven aravin gvekiTxeba da arc erTi
wamiT ar gvaqvs garantia imisa, rom erTi
saaTis Semdeg, xval Tu zeg cocxlebi
viqnebiT. xSirad gvesmis aseTi fraze-
bi; gardaicvala, ubedureba SeemTxva,
sasikvdilo seniT daavadda, SimSiliT
mokvda da. a.S. ra Tqma unda, gvewyineba
da Tu Cveni Zalian axlobeli ar aris,
wamierad davmwuxrdebiT kidec, Tumca
maleve gagvivlis tkivili. Cven ar vic-
iT, ra mogvelis dRes Tu xval. es yve-
laferi xom SesaZloa, Cvenc dagvatydes
Tavs. iqneb es yvelaferi Zalian Sors
gveCveneba, SeiZleba vfiqrobT imaze,
rom msgavsi ram Cven ar dagvemarTeba,
an iqneb vfiqrobT imazec, rom sul sxva
adamianebis gasvenebaze mogviwevs was-
vla da gulwrfelad Tu arc ise, sxvis
mwuxarebas gaviziarebT. magram SeCer-
di, adamiano! Senc xom iseTive momakv-
davi xar, rogoric sxva.

magram samwuxaro faqtia, rom kacobriobis istoriaSi arsebobd-
nen da dResac arsebaben gamCenis uarmyofelebi, maTze boZebuliT
umaduri, da ukmayofilo adamianebi. Tumca allahi xom rahmani da
rahimia, is amqveynad ganurCevlad erisa, rasisa da religiuri mr-
wamsisa yvelas afarebs Tavis mowyalebis kaltas, xolo saiqioSi es
mxolod mis gulwrfel morwmune mona-msaxurebs SeexebaT.

Zvirfaso morwmunebo! sikvdili urwmuno adamianSi SiSs iwvevs, vinaidan saiqios is Tavisi, amqveyniuri arasaxarbielo qmedebebidan gamomdinare, tanjvis adgilad warmoidgens da sworded amitom eSinia am wuTisoflis datoveba. gamomdinare aqedan, urwmunoebam mas yovelgvari imedi daakargvina, guli dauluqa, Tvali daubrmava, yuri dauxSo da yovelive aman ganarida maradiuli, bednieri saiqio cxovrebis rwmenas, gamCenis cnobasa da misdami morCilebas. man ukve daiwyo imaze fiqri, rom rasac amqveynad gaswvdeba, SeWams, Sesvams, dros survilisamebr gaatarebs, moigebs da Svi-lebs dautovebs, mxolod esRa SerCeba, xolo danarCeni, yvelaferi misTvis da-kargulia. is fiqrobs, rom, rac xelSi Caigdo, es mxolod misi moanagaria da amaSi uzenaes allahs aranairi wylili miuZRvis. swored es aris is, rac mas egoizmisen miaqanebs da aseTi adamiani Tavs ikavebs RvTismsaxurebisgan, Raribebze daxmarebis xelis gawodebisgan, zeqaTis gadaxdisgan, marxvisgan da a.S. amave dros, morwmune adamianisTvis sikvdili ar aris SiSi, imedgacrueba da miwad qceva. misTvis sikvdili xelaxla dabadebis da samaradiso bednieri cxovrebis dasabamia. misTvis saiqio cxovreba udidesi imedia imisa, rom igi miiRebs im jildos, romelsac uzenaes allahi morCilebisa da mona-msaxureb-

is sanacvlod pirdeboda.

aRsaniSnavia, rom wuTisofelSi TiToeuli adamianis cxovreba sxvadasxvagvaria da erTmaneTisgan Zalian gansxvavdeba. gamomdinare aqedan, ma-Sin, rodesac gvaqvs fizikuri Tu materialuri saSualeba, unda vecadoT, gaWirvebul mdgomareobaSi Cavardnil sulier Zmas, SeZlebisdagvarad, daxmareba aRmovuCinoT. vinaidan muslimi muslimis sulieri Zmaa. es pirovnebas avaldebulebs muslims RviZli ZmasaviT daexmaros. ise, rogorc ar gvaqvs imis garantia, rom xval cocxlebi viqnebiT, aseve ar gvaqvs imis garantiac, rom dRes Cvens xelTarsebuli materialuri simdidre Tu fizikuri janmrTeloba sicocxlis bolomde SegvinarCundeba. sxvaze damtydari ubedureba da wuxili CvenTvis gakveTilia. sikvdili, siRaribe, avadmyofoba, dardi, wuxili, da a. S. ar aris muqara an daSineba. aseT dros, moTminebis gamoCenis SemTxvevaSi, uzenaes allahi maradiul netarebas gvpirdeba. aqve aRsaniSnavia, rom sixarulic, simdidrec, bednierebac, janmrTelobac da keTildReobac war-mavia. aseTma viTarebam ar unda gvacdunos da gverdSi unda amovudgeT iseT adamianebs, romlebsac Cveni daxmareba sWirdebaT. isini marto ar unda davtovoT. ■

ise, rogorc ar gvaqvs garantia momavalSi sicocxlisa, aseve ar gvaqvs imis garantiac, rom dRes Cvens xelTarsebuli materialuri simdidre Tu fizikuri janmrTeloba sicocxlis bolomde SegvinarCundeba.

sulieri Zmoba: wuxilisa da sixarulis gaziarebaa



sulieri Zmoba iseTi faqizi erTobaa, romelic pasuxismgeblobas, da fasebasa da Tavganwirulobas moiTxovs

Zmoba iseTi saTuTi grZnobiaa, romelic adamianebs Soris yovelgvar gansxvavebas, socialur Tu ekonomikur upiratesobas arad miiCnevs da maT, mTeli guliT, samyaros diadi gamCenis winaSe wardgenis gancdas uZlierebs. Zmoba iseTi faqizi erTobaa, romelic pasuxismgeblobas, dafasebasa da Tavganwirulobas moiTxovs. gamomdinare aqedan, islami, rogorc zogadsakacombrio religia, sazogadoebis wevrebs mouwodebs, iyvnen erTmaneTis pativ-

ismcemelni da gaiziaron erTmaneTis wuxili Tu sixaruli. aqve aRsaniSnavia ukeTilSobilesi muhammed Suamavlis wminda hadisi, romelic erTmaneTis mimarT sulieri Zmebis valdebulebebs naTlad asaxavs: `muslims muslimis winaSe xuTi movaleoba akisria: urTierTmisalmeba, avadmyofobis dros erTmaneTis monaxuleba, micvaledublis dasaflavebis dros, urTerTdaxmareba, dapatiJebisas stumroba da cxviris daceminebias `ierhamuqellah~is Tqma (anu allahi iyos Seni mowyale).

urTierTmisalmeba

misalmeba sazogadoebrivi simS-vidisa da bednierebisTvis gulitadi

vedrebaa. sazogadoebrivi cxovrebis TvalsazrisiT, urTierTmisalmeba simSvidisa da ndobis simboloa. islami, romelic sulieri Zmebis urTierTmisalmebas cxovrebis nawilad miiCnevs, misalmebaz pasuxis gacemas ufro mniSvnelonan sulier pasuxismgeblobad afasebs. uzenaesi allahi sura 'nisas~, 86-e aiaTSi brZanebs: `da roca gesalmebian, imaze ukeTesad miesalmeT an isetive daubruneT~.....

urTierTmisalmeba amqveynad sulieri Zmebis mier erTmaneTisTvis aRvlenili vedrebaa, xolo saiqi-oSi_bednieri cxovrebis survilis gamoxatuleba. misalmeba yvelze xeirian qmedebad miiCneva. erT-erTma Tanamimdevarma wmina Suamavals hkiTxa: `romelia islamSi yvelaze xeiriani da lamazi saqcieli?~ man miugo: `adamianebis gamaspinZleba da maTze gulTbili misalmeba~. (buhari, imani, 20. muslim imani 63)

avadmyofobis dros monaxuleba

avadmyofis monaxuleba SeiZleba ori mxridan ganvixiloT. avadmyofi, gancdili tkivilebis gamo, moralur mxardaWeras da nugeSS saWiroebs. gamomdinare aqedan, morwmuneebis mier avadmyofis monaxuleba, rogorc valdebuleba, aseve msaxurebis pasuxismgeblobaa. vinaidan avadmyofobis dros pirovneba moralurad Zalian dacemulia. monaxulebis SemTxvevaSi avadmyofi grZnobs, rom is Zvirfasi pirovnebaa da xalxs uyvars. swored aseTi morali dadebiT zegavlenas axdens mis avadmyofobaze da gamojanmrTelebas aCqarebs.

avadmyofis monaxuleba mniSvnelonania aseve, im TvalsazrisiT, rom janmrTelma adamianma unda naxos, Tu ras ganicdis, daavadebis gamo, Sewuxebuli, sakuTar TavTan, martod darCeni-

li pirovneba. avadmyofi da dadardianebuli adamianebis gulebSi arsebul wuxilsa da tkivils mxolod maTi monaxulebis SemTxvevaSi gavigebT. gamodinare aqedan, avadmyofebisa da dadardianebul-damwuxrebuli adamianebis monaxuleba da maTTvis SeZlebisdagvarad daxmarebis gaweva, erTmaneTis mimarT, muslimebis mniSvnelonani movaleobaa. avadmyofis momnaxulebelma, erTis mxriv, igi unda dalocos, xolo meores mxriv, sakuTari janmrTelobis gamo, uzenaesi allahis winaSe madliereba unda gamoxatos.

micvalebulis dasaflavebis dros daxmareba

islamis mier nabrZanebi da sazogadoebriv RvTismsaxurebaTagan erT-erTi, gardacvlili sulieri Zmis winaSe ukankneli movaleobebis Sesrulebaa. pirovneba, micvalebulis dakrZalvaze daswrebiT, axloblebis tkivils gaiziarebs, rac adamianuri movaleobaa. micvalebulis gansasvenebeli namazis locviTa da saflavamde gayoliT relijiuri movaleoba Sesrulebulad CagveTvleba.

micvalebulis gansasvenebel namazze yofnaSi mona-msaxurebisTvis dakisrebuli RvTiuri valdebulebis Sesruleba Zevs. vinaidan ukeTilSobilesi Suamaval brZanebs: `Tqven dedamiwaze uzenaesi allahis mowmeebi xarT. visTvisac keTil mowmeobas gawevT, maTTvis samoTxe savaldebulo gaxdeba...~ (buhari, jeniaz, 86. muslim jenaiz 60), morwmune sulieri Zmis mier gardacvlilis gansasvenebeli namazis locva, misi keTili saqmeebis damowmeba da dakrZalva `farZi qifaed~ miCneuli valdebulebaa, rac imas niSnabs, rom aRniSnuli movaleobebis ugulebelyofa valdebulebas sazogadoebis yovel wevrs daakisrebs.

gasvenebaze damswreTaTvis arse-
bobs garkveuli sargebeli, rac Zalian
mniSvnelovania. pirovneba, gardacvli-
lis naxviT, sikvdils ixsenebs da masSi
sikvdilis molodini iRviZebs. vinaidan
adamiani, romelic cota xnis win Cven-
saviT cocxali iyo da uamravi survile-
bi gaaCnda, dRes cocxali aRar aris

dapatiJebisas stumroba

dapatiJeebasas stumroba sixaruli-
sa da bednierebis gaziarebas niSnavs.
pirovneba valdebulia maspinZlis
ekonomiuri TYu socialuri mdgomare-
bis miuxedavad, sruli TavmdablobiT
mipatiJeba miiRos. es
morwmune Zmebs Soris
siyvarulisa da siax-
lovis gazrdis sababi
gaxdeba.

'bednireba sx-
visTvis gaziarebiT
ufro srulyofili
xdeba~. aRniSnuli
principidan gamom-
dinare, morwmune
valdebulia sulieri
Zmis dapatiJeebas gu-
lisyuriT moekidos
da mas estumros.
adamianebs surT,
rom bednierebisa TYu
mwuxarebis dros me-
gobrebi gverdiT ixi-
lon. ufo metic, aseT dros adam-
ianebi didi yuradRebiT akvirdebian
imas, Tu vin gaiziara misi bednireba
an mwuxareba.

cxviris daceminebisas
'ierhamuqellah~s (anu allahi iyos
Seni mowyale) Tqma.

cxviris dacemineba zogjer jan-
mrTelobis, zogjer ki mosalodneli
avadmyofobis macnea. ise, rogorc val-
debuli varT, uzenaes i allahis mier
boZebuli yvela wyalobisTvis viyoT
madlierni, aseve cxviris daceminebis

drosac gamCens madloba unda gadavux-
adoT.

Tu adamiani sulier Zmas cxviris
daceminebis dros etyvis `allahi iyos
Seni mowyale~ es imas niSnavs, rom igi
mis mimarT Rrma interess iCens. aR-
saniSnavia, rom aseTi damokidebuleba
Zmobas anmtkicebs da Zmur siyvaruls
alamazebs.

rogorc vxedavT, islami mormu-
neTa Soris urTierTobis TiToeul
detals Zalian didi yuradRebiT
ekideba da erTmaneTis mimarT uyara-
dRebobas gaumarTlebulad miiCnev.

islamSi Zmobis sauke-
Teso gamovlineba xom
jer kideve ensare-
bma da muhajirebma
gviCvenes. ganukiTx-
aobis epoqaSic ki su-
lieri Zmoba Zalze
efeqturi aRmoCnda.
isini erTmaneTTan ise
mWidrod daaaxlovden-
nen, rom erTmaneTs
yvelaferi gauziaries.
swored aRniSnuli
Zmobis ideam daas-
rula gautanloba,
Suri, boRma, tomTa
Soris mtroba, mdid-
ris mier Raribis,
Zlieris mier sustis
Cagvra, mediduroba

da siZulvili. isini erTmaneTs ukve
lukma -pursac ki uyofdnem da miuxen-
davad imisa, rom TviTonac gaWirvebas
ganicdidnen, sulieri Zmis moTxov-
nilebas did sixaruliT akmayofilebd-
nen. ai, es aris sulieri Zmoba, es aris
mSvidi da ndobiT moculi urTierTo-
ba, es aris admianis bednireba, es aris
pirovnebis sixarulis wyaro, es aris
sazogadoebrii cxovrebis magaliTi.
wminda hadisSi naTqvamia: `muslimi Zmis
mimarTaranairi sikeTe umniSvnelod
ar CaTvalo, Tundac es gulwrfeli
Rimili iyos~. (muslimi birri, 144) ■





q a l i

w a r s u l i d a n

dRevandelobamde

mayvala xmalaZe

daaxloebiT, 14 saukunis win islamis mze mTel samyaros moefina. swored misi wyalobiT, qalis wamebasa da Cagvras bolo moeRo da mas samarTlis mopovebis a da qonebis flobis ufleba mieniEWA. islamma qalisTvis yvela borotebisa da safrTxisgan damcavi faris roli iksra. dasrulda monaTa bazarze mxevalTa gayidvis epoqa da misi adgili qalis neba-surviliT Semdgarma qorwinebebma daikava.

kacobriobis istoriis manZilze yvelaze metad daCagrulTa rigebsi yov-eiTvis qali iyo. Tuki islamamdel periods Tvals gadavavlebT, win yovelTvis aseTi Semzaravi suraTi warmogvidgeba. marTlac Zalian samwuxaroa, rom qalis damcirebisa da gariyvis faqtebs umecrebris xanaSi sazRvari ar hqonda. arsebuli situacia ar Secvlila ma-Tvis, romlebic islamisgan Sors darCnen. aRsaniSnavia is garemoebac, rom vi-Tareba zogierT sazogadoebaSi dResac, TiTqmis, analogiuri rCEeba.

amasTan erTad, dRes, rodesac

saubaria muslim qalze, zogs datyveveb-uli, zogs daCagruli, zogs kidev ufle-bawarTmeuli da yvelafrisgan ugulebe-lyofili qali warmoudgebaT Tvalwin. maT, romlebic fiqroben, rom CamorCe-nilia is qali, romelic Tanamedrove stiliT ar icvams, epoqis Sesabamisad ar erToba, siamovnebas ar aris ayolili, islami namdvilad ar ician. magram, Tu jer islamamdel, xolo Semdeg islamis periods gadavxedavT, Zalian kargad da-vinaxavT, Tu rodis moipova qalma namd-vili Tavisufleba.

im civilizaciebma, sxva religiebma Tu ideologiebma, romlebic islamisgan Zireulad gansxvavdeba, keTildReobis naclad, fsevdocvlilebebiTa da ganvi-TarebiT, damcirebisa da Seuracxyofis meti qals araferi moutana. maTi mizani Savis TeTrad gasaReba iyo. es yve-laferi, mzakvruli xerxiT, sazogadoebaSi qalis rolis moCvenebiT amaRlebas iTvaliswinebda, rac aswleulebis gan-mavlobaSi damcirebul qalisTvis mxolod oqros WiqiT Sxamis miwodebas hgavda. ra



Tqma unda, imas, rac qalis uglebebis dacvis saxeliT srudeboda, sinamdvileSi amsTan saerTo arafe ri hqonda

qalis uglebebis mimarT zogierTebis aseTma mzakvrulma midgomam, qali saTamaSo Tojinad gadaaqcia. es viTareba manamde grZeldeboda, sanam samyaros islamis sxivi moefineboda... ukeTil-Sobiles muhammedis mier naqadagebi islamis wyalobiT Cagrul ebma simDSvide hpoves, rac despotebisTvis aSkara ko-Smari AaRmoCnda. islamma Tavisi sxivebiT mTeli msolio gaanaTa da qalisadmi aRniSnuli damokidebuleba warsuls Cabarda.

islamis samarTlianoba mokle xanSi swrafad gavrcelda. ukve qalsac iseTive adamianuri uglebebi mieca, rogorc mamakacs. vinaidan islami is religia, romelic adamianis sqesisgan damoukideblad, cnobs da maRla ayenebs mis uglebebsa da movaleobebs. qalma, axla ukve, mamakacis msgavsi uglebebi SeiZina da cxovrebis yvela sferoSi Rirseuli adgili daikava. qali ukve aRar iCagreboda da mas aRaravin Seuracxyofda. is aRar iyo nivTi, romelsac survilis mixed-viT yiddnen da yidulobdn en. islamma,

qals, romelsac simSvidis kari islamma gausnna, samaradiso bedniereba ergo wilad. vinaidan islami uzenaes al-lahis mier zegardmovlenili ukanaskneli religia, romelic Tavis udao samarTlianobas, siwmindesa da moqmedebis Zalas qveynierebis dasasrulamde SeinarCunebs.

romelmac mTeli msolio moicva, qali gulSi Caikra da misi mfarveloba itvirTa. cocxlad damarxvisTvis gametebulma qaliSvilebma islamis droSis qveS usafrTxoeba moipoves. qals, romelsac simSvidis kari islamma gausnna, samaradiso bedniereba ergo wilad. vinaidan islami uzenaes al-lahis mier zegardmovlenili ukanaskneli religia, romelic Tavis udao samarTlianobas, siwmindesa da moqmedebis Zalas qveynierebis dasasrulamde SeinarCunebs.

amasTan erTad minda muslimi qalebis yuradReba erT sakiTxze SevaCero. wlebis ganmavlobaSi daCagruli qali, am yvelafrisgan mxsnels elodeboda da uzenaesma allahmac Cagrul ebma islam mouvlina. warmoidgineT is autaneli pirobebi, romlis Sesaxebac zemoT gvqonda saubari da gamomdinare aqedan, dafiqrdiT diadi gamCenis mimarT msaxurebis pasuxismgeblobaze.

rodesac marTlormwmuneTa dedam, Zvirfasma aiSem ukeTilSobiles Suamavals hkiTxa: `miuxedavad imisa, rom Sen uzenaesma allahma warsuli da momaval codvebi gapatia, amdeni RvTismsaxurebis Sesruleba raRad gWirdeba?~ man miugo - `diadi RmerTis madlieri monamsaxuri ar viyo?~ (buhari, Tefsiru sura. 48) swored aseTi Suamavlis mimdevari morwmuneebi varT Cven da gana ar varT valdebuni, Cveni gamCenis madlierni viyoT?

maS ase, Zvirfaso qalbatonebo! vinc fiqrobs, rom islmma qali karCaketilobas SeaCvia, uglebebi waartva da daCagra, getyviT, rom mwared cdeba.



islamis samarTlianobam mokle xanSi swrafi gavleni moipova. ukve qalsac, iseTive adamianuri uflebebi mieca rogorc mamakac hqonda.

vinaidan islamSi mtkiced aris daculi qalis Rirseba, namusi da uflebebi. aravis aqvs imis ufleba, rom qalis Rirseba Seuracxyos, namusi xelhyos da mas uflebebi waartvas. aravis aqvs uzenaesи allahis mier dadgenili sazRvrebis gadalaxvis ufleba. wminda wign yuranis ramdenime adgilas gvxvdeba Semdegi saxis fraza, `xolo vinc gadascdeba allahis dadgenil normebs, is sakuTar Tavs moeqceva usamarTlod~ (sura talayi, aiaTi 1) islamSi qalisa da mamakacis roli da uflebebi naTlad aris dadgenili da arc erT maTgans uro metis moTxovnis ufleba ar gaaCnia. AaRsaniSnavia is garemoebac, rom uzenaesи allahi adamians ar akisrebs imaze mets, rac mis SesaZleblobebs aRemateba. (sura bayara, aiaTi 286)

dRes zogierTebi amboben: `qals ar SeuZlia iyos morTul-mokazmuli~. getyviT, rom qals namdvilad aqvs ufleba moiTos, moikazmos da lamazad gamoiyurebodes, oRond mxolod sakuTari qmis da ara ucxo mamakacis winaSe.

`da uTxari morwmune qalebs, moaridoni Tvalni maTni akrZaluls da daicvan namusi maTni da ar gamoaCinon TavianTi samSvenisebi, garda moCans rac misgan; (pirsaxe da xelebi) dafaron saburveliT gulmkerdi da ar daanaxon TavianTi samSvenisebi aravis, garda qmriza, mamisa, mamamTilisa, vaJiSvilebisa, qmriza vaJiSvilebisa, Zmebisa da ZmaTa da daTa Zmebisa, maTi qalebisa, mxevlebisa, romlebic maTma marjvenam moipova, mamakaci msaxurebisa, romlebsac qalis survili



ar gaaCniaT, bavSvebisa, romlebic qalis siSiSvles ver amCneven. da ar gadadgan fexi ise, rom ar gamoaCinon is, rac unda damalon. hei morwmuneno! erTbaSad Ses-TxoveT allahs moteveba, egeb iqmnat netarni! (sura nuri, aiaTi 31)

islami, rogorc sistema, romelic idealurad gamoxatavs realobas, qals, misi bunebidan gamomdinare, gansaz-Rrvul, saxeldobr ki ojaxis fuZemdeblis -dedis, rols aniWebs, rogorc es uzenaes allahs surs. jamSi swored qali gaxdeba is, vinc sazogadoebas aaRor-Zinebs da masve SuZlia misi damRupveli gaxdes. nebismieri sazogadoebis xsna da keTildReoba xom dedebzea damokidebuli.

aRsaniSnavia, rom islami ganuxrelad icavs qalis yvela uflebas da mas iseT adgilze ayenebs, romlis msgavsis micemac arcerT religiisa da sistemas maTTvis ar SeuZlia. uzenaesи allahi wminda yuranSi brZanebs: ...da qalebs aqvTY igive uflebebi ra uflebebic maTze (qmrebs) aqvT kanonis farglebSi...~ (sura bayara, aiaTi 228) ■

SariaTi, misi arsi da mizani

 rezo miqelaZe

adamians miniWebuli aqvs didi Zala
da SesaZleblobebi. mas gaaCnia Wkua da
sibrZne, survilebi da nebisyofa. unari
dainaxos, ilaparakos, Seexos da iyno-
sos. dakavdes fizikuri SromiT, uy-
vardes, eTayvanos, da. a. S. mas es yove-
live mieca imitom, rom amas saWiroebs.
isini misTvis aucilebelia. mTeli misi
cxovreba da warmateba damokidebu-
lia maT swor gamoyenebaze. manam,
sanam RvTis mier boZebuli es Za-
lebi srulad ar gamoiyeneba, cx-
ovreba arasrulfasovania. Rmer-
Tma adamians yvela aucilebeli
saSualeba imisaTvis misca, rom
am ukanasknelma gamoiyenos
Tavisi bunebrivi SesaZle-
blobebebi da daikmayofilos
moTxovnilebebi. adamianis sx-
euli isea mowyobili, rom misi
cxovrebiseuli miznebis ganxor-
cielebisTvis brZolaSi is Ziri-
Tadi iaraRia. garemo, romelSic
admiani cxovrobs Seicavs mralval-
ferovan resursebs, romlebsac is,
aseve, Tavisi miznebis ganxorcielebi-
sTvis iyenebs. pirovnebas SeuZlia
gamoiyenos bunebis simdidre da sxva
adamianebs daxmareba, romlebTanac
ukeTesi cxovrebis Sesaqmnelad Tanam-
Sromlobs.

maS ase, Tqven mocemuli gaqvT yve-

laferi sakuTari Tavis da sxvebis sa-
keTildReod da ara sazianod. amdenad
Tqveni piradi unarebis da bunebrivi
resursebis swor gamoyenebas sargeblo-
ba unda mohqondes da Tu am proceSi
gardauvalia raRac ziani, is minimums
ar unda aWarbebdes. am unarebis sxvag-
varad gamoyeneba ubralod Secdomaa,
xolo Tu Tqveni qmedebebi zians ayen-
ebs sxvas, es ukve codva da RmerTis
mier boZebuli Zalebis borotad
gamoyenebaa. Tu resursebs fu-
Wad xarjavT, amiT maT anadgurebT
da esec didi Secdomaa. goneba
gvkarnaxobs, rom ngreva da
ziani Tavidan unda aviciloT
da davadgeT gzas, romelsac
miyavarT sikeTesTan da sarge-
blobasTan. xSirad vxvdebiT ori
tipis adamianebs; maT, romlebic
Segnebulad, arasworad iyeneben
TavianT SesaZleblobebs, tyui-
lubralod xarjaven resursebs
da amiT zians ayeneben, rogorc sa-
kuTar Tavs, aseve sxvaTa interessebs
da maT, romlebic gulwrfelebi da
seriozulebi arian, magram cdebian
ucodinrobis gamo. adamianebs, rom-
lebic Segnebulad sCadian borotebas,
sWirdebaT kanonis xelketi. xolo maT,
romlebic Secdomas uSveben ucodinro-
bis gamo, sWirdebaT codna da xelmZR-



vaneloba, raTa swori gzman ar gadaux-vion, saukeTesod gamoienon sakuTari SesaZleblobebebi da resursebi. SariaTi, anu kanonTa krebuli, romelic uzenaesma allahma adamians misca, swored am mizans emsaxureba. SariaTi adamianis cxovrebas missave interesebidan gamomdinare areg-ulirebs. misi mizania adamianebs swori gza uCvenos da uzrunvelyos isini ise-Ti xerxebiTa da saSualebiT, romlebic saukeTeso iqneba maTi moTxovnilebis dasakmayofileblad. islami gvaswavlisi, fuWad ar gavflangoT Cveni SesaZleblobebebi, davrtgunoT damRupveli survilebi. magram is ar klavs Cvens bunebriv miswafebebs da grZnobebis da ar mogviwodebs asketizmisen. is ar gveubneba `datove es qveyana, uary-avi civilizebuli cxovreba da ix- etiale martom, lukma purisa da ZonZebis amara~. ara, ra Tqma unda aral! aseTi Sexeduleba ar Seesabameba islams, kanons, romelic uzenaesma allahma kacobriobis sakeTildReod daadgina. SariaTi gacxadebula Rvtis mier, romelsac iseTi arafeli dauwesebia, rac adamians ar gamoadgeboda. allahis mier sam-yaroc imdagvarad aris gaCenili, rom adamians, rogorc gaCenilTa gvirgvins, SeeZlos sakuTari Ses-aZleblobisa da resursebis maqsi- malurad produqtulad gamoyeneba. amave dros, man ise unda imoqmedos, rom nebsiT Tu uneblied, rogorc sxva adamianebs, aseve yvela gaCenils ziani ar miayenos. SariaTi arsebobs imisTvis, rom adamians swori gza aCvenos. is krZalavs yvelafers, rac sazianoa da nebadarTuls xdis imas, rac sasarge-bloa adamianisTvis. SariaTis ZiriTadi principi mdgomareobs imaSi, rom adamians aqvs ufleba da zogjer movalebac, raTa daakmayofilos yvela Tavisi bunebrivi moTxovnileba da survili imisaTvis, rom warmatebasa da bednierebas mi-aRwios. magram is amas ise unda akeTebdes, rom ara Tu ar daayenos safrTxis qveS



sxvaTa interesebi, aramed mTeli Tavisi Zalisxmeva adamiaTa Soris urTierT-TanamSromlobis, erTobis, urTierTdax-marebisa da urTierTgagebis misaRwevad mimarTos. im yvelaferTan mimarTebaSi, raSic sikeTe da boroteba, warmateba da marcxi mWidrodaa gadaxlarTuli, am kanonis principi mgomareobs imaSi, rom avirCioT naklebad saziano meti sarge-blobisTvis. msxverplad mivitanoT na-klebad mniSvnelovani, raTa mivaRwioT imas, rac gacilebiT didia. amaSia Saira-Tis mTavari midgoma. Cven viciT, rom adamianis codna, SezRudulia. is yov-elTvis ver Seimecnebs WeSmaritebas, anu imas, Tu ra aris kargi da ra cudi. amitom RmerTma daifara kacobrioba, misca ra mas cxovrebiseuli kanon-ebis srulyofili kodeqsi. am kod-eqsis WeSmariteba da Rirseba, droTa ganmavlobaSi kidev ufro aSkara xdeba. ramdenime saukunis win, SariaTis bevri upiratesoba dafaruli iyo adamianis Tval-isgan. magram codnis mate-basTan erTad es kanonebi, sul ufro, gasagebi xdebian.

dResac ki, zogierTi sa-Tanadod ver afasebs am kodeqsis mralval Rirsebas, magram kaco-briobis Semdgomi progresi yve-lafers naTels mohfens. msolio nebsiT Tu uneblied am kodeqskinen miemarTeba da maTi STamomavlebi, romlebic odesRac mas uaryofdnen, sulier sibneleSi mrvalsaaukunovani xetialis Semdeg, izuleblni gaxdnen, erTi meoris miyolebiT am kanonis pun-qtebi miiRon. magram ramdeni mware dana-kargi iyo am gaze! xom SeiZleboda maTi Tavidan acileba! meores mxriv, arian adamianebi, romlebic iReben da aRiareben SariaTs. SeiZleba maT ar esmodeT garkveuli miTiTebebis yvela Rirseba, magram mTlianobaSi isini aRiareben am kodeqss, romelic icavs maT borotebi-sgan, umecrebris Sedomebisgan. es xalxi swor gzas adgia da maT garantirebuli aqvT warmateba. ■

ebu hanife

cxovreba da moRvaweoba

 jemal paqsaZe

sruliad saqarTvelosa da aWaris mufti



imami azamis saxeliT cnobili, ebu hanife gamoCenili swavluli da islam-Si hanefi mezhebis fuZemdebelia. misi namdvili saxeli numan bin sabiTia.

ebu hanife 699 wels, iranSi, qalaq qufeSi daibada. zusti informacia arsebobs imasTan dakavSirebiT, rom ebu hanife da misi ojaxi arabetidan ar arian. arsebobs cnobebi, rom igi sparsuli an Turquli warmoSobisaa. misi babua, saxelad zuTa, Teib bin salebis tomis gaTavisuflebuli mona iyo. igi keTil-Sobil alisTan erTad qufeSi Cavida da iq dasaxlda. zuTas vajiSvili, sabiT qufeSi abreSumisa da bambis naWrebis vaWrobiT iyo dakavebuli, xolo sabiTis vaji ebu hanife, romelic islamis aRmavlobis epoqaSi izrdeboda, pataraobisas yuranis zepirmcodne gaxda.

ebu hanife, romelmac axalgazrdoba vaWrobaSi gaatara, imam Sabis rCeviTa da mxardaWerit swavliT dainteresa. man kargad iswavla arabuli ena da poezia. ebu hanife Sabis mier swavlisken waxalisebis ambavs ase mogiTxbros: `erT dRes, imam SabTan ax-

los Caviare. roca daminaxa, damiZaxa da mkiTxa: `saiT gagiwevia? ~mivuge, `qalaqSi bazrobaze~. -`amas ar gekiTxebi, romeli swavlulis saubrebs eswrebi?~ -`arcerTis~vupasuxe me. maSin Sabma miTxra: `frTxilad iyavi, swavla-sa da swavlulebTan erTad yofnas ar CamoSorde, vinaidan sakmaod niWieri da aqturi axalgazrda Canxar~. misma si-tyvebma didi zegavlena moaxdina Cemze, ris Semdegac vaWrobas Tavi vanebe da swavlisis gzas davadeqi. uzenaesи al-lahis daxmarebiT, Sabis naTqvamma didi sargebeli momca~. ebu hanifem amis Semdeg vaWroba Tavis mewiles abdurrahmans gadaabara. zogjer duqanSi gauvlida xolme da etyoda, rom misi umTavresi saqme swavla iyo. am dros is, sul raRac, 20 wlis gaxlidaT.

qufeSi, sadac ebu hanife cxovrobdada, im periodSi religiuri seqtebi sakmaod momravlebuliyo. emevebis mxridan ehli beiTis mimarT despotizmi grZeldeboda. ebu hanifem, romelsac Zalian Zlieri logika gaaCnda, aranair seqtasTan mWidro urTierToba ar dai-

Wira. is 18 weli erayis cnobili faqihis, hammad bin ebu suleimanis leqciebs ismenda. man am xnis gamnavlobaSi imdenad kargi ganaTleba miiRo, rom studentobis periodSi, gadawvita sakutari ganaTlebis centri daearsebina, Tumca, roca naxa, rom misma maswavlebelma hammadma dasmuli samoci kiTxvis pasuxidan 40 sworad CaTvala, xolo danarCeni 20 Seaswora, mis gardacvalebamde mis SeEmcvlelad gaagrZela moRvaweoba. rogorc zemoT aRvniSneT, ebu hanifem hammad bin ebi suleiman ibrahim en nehaisa da Sabis msgavsi cnobili swavlulebisgan samarTali iswavla. ebu hanife aseve sargeblobda yadi Sureihis, alqame bin yasis, mesruq bin el ejdas, samarTliT, romlis ZiriTadwyaros keTilSibili ali da aAbdullah bin mesudi warmoadgendnen. aseTnairad man saocari codna miiRo. mas amaSi xeli Seuwyo vaWrobam, romelic mas daexmara, rom codnoda adamianebis yoveldRiuri cxovreba. codnis centrebSi sulieri saubrebis mosmena mas exmareboda imaSi, rom saTanado codna ramdenime swavlulisa da moazrovnisgan mieRo.

hajobaze mogzauroba mas imaSi daexmara, rom Sexvedroda Suamavlis Tanamimdevrebis (sahabebis) Semdegom Taobas (Tabiinebs), moesmina maTi mecnieruli saubrebi da eswavla hadisebi. eseni iyvnen aTa bin ebu rebahi, aTiie el avfi, Aabdurrahman bin humuzi da ase Semdeg.

maSin, rodesac ebu hanife codnas iZenda, vaWroba srulebiT ar miutovebia, es misTvis halali lukma-puris Sovnis wyaro iyo da aseve, vaWrobidan miRebuli SemosavaliT, Tavis mier Seqmnil saswavlebelSi moswavellebis moTxovnilebebs uzrunvely-ofda. igi finansurad Rarib studentebis daqorwinebaSic ki exmareboda. uamravi pirovneba, vaWrobis sferoSi, ebu hanifes ebu beqrs amsgavsebda, rac imaSi gamoixateboda, rom, rodesac is

raimes yidda, cud produqts zemoT, xolo kargs qvemoT moaqcevda. erTxel, erTma qalbatonma ebu hanifem hanifem, abresumis naWeri mitana. man fasi hkiTxa, qalbatonma 100 dirhem daufasa. Tumca ebu hanifem uTxra, rom es naWeri 100 dirhemze ufro mets fasobda. amis Semdeg qalbatonma jer asi dirhemi moumata, Semdeg kidev asi da ase fasi 400 dirhemamde gazarda. rodesac ebu hanifem kvlav uTxra, kidev ufro mets fasobso, qalma gabrazebuli xmiT uTxra: `Sen ra erTobi CemiT, Tu ra xdeba?~ -ebu hanifem miugo: `rogor gekadrebaT, Tu ase fiqrob, maS moiylvaneT vinme da es naWeri man Seafassos~. marTlac kaci moiylvanes da naWeri Seafasebines. bolos ebu hanifem naWeri 500 dirhemad SeiZina. aRniSnulma SemTxvevam, romelic vaWrobaSAi samarTlianobis erT-erTi mniSvnlovani magaliTia, xalxis meSveobiT, Cvenamde moaRwia,

ebu hanife Zalian Tavmdabali adamiani iyo, uyvarda fiqri da cotas saubrobda. didi yuradRebiT ekideboda uzenaes allahis mier dadgenil sazRvrebs, ar mowonda fuWsityaoba da usageblo saubari. dasmul kiTxvas mokled da konkretulad pasuxobda. igi zedmiwevniT gonebagamWrixi swavluli (mujTehidi) iyo, romelic aiaTebsa da hadisebze dayrdnobiT gadawyvetilebebs iRebda.

ebu hanifem islamis samarTali sistematur mdgomareobaSi moiylvana, yvela amqveyniuri sakiTxis dadebiTi Tu uaryofiTi mxareebis ganxilviT, jansaRi rwmenis dogmatika Seadgina da doqtrinis formaSi moiylvana. man aTasobiT moswavle aRzarda. maT Soris, daaxloebiT, ormocma saukeTesod icoda islamis samarTali. anu aiaTebsa da hadisebze dayrdnobiT SeeZloT feTvis micema. maT Soris iyvnen ebu iusufi, muhammed bin hasan es-Seibani, davud eT-Ta esed bin amiri da sxvebi.

ebu hanifes saxelobis samarT-

lis instituti, moswavleebisTvis wakiTxuli leqciebisa da masTan feTvis miRebis mizniT mosuli xalxisTvis gacemuli pasuxebis niadagze Camoyalibda. leqciis wakiTxvis meTodi Zveli filosofosebis leqciebs hgavda. klasSi daismeboda kiTxva, studentebi erTmaneTSi daiwyebdnen kamaTs da bolos yvela Tavis azrs daafiqsirebda. sul bolos ki ebu hanife mtkicebulebebze da azrebze dayrdnobiT gadaw-yveticelbas iRebda. Semdeg ki mokled da martivi winadadebebiT awerinebda.



es sityvebi SemdegSi samarTlis kanon-ebad dafuZnda. mis mier Seqmnili codnis centri, azrTagacvlis, dialogisa da Tavisufali azris gamoxatvis erT-gvari isntituti iyo. ebu hanife xalxs Zalian uyvarda, amis mizezi ki imaSi mdgomareobda, rom mis mier gacemuli feTva yvelgan samarTlianad iTylebo-da. mis mier gacemuli feTva uTanxmoe-bisgan ganwmendili, intrigas mocile-buli da RvTismosaobiT Semkuli iyo. agreTve moswavleebisTvis micemul darigebebSi, aSkarad gamoixateboda, Tavisufali azrovneba mecnierebaSi da aseve, umecari da gaunaTlebeli xalxisgan Sors dgoma. mocemuli sityvebi, swored, mas ekuTvnis: `gonier xalxs dauaxlovdi da codvilebs daSordi, adamianis qcevebSi nakli ar eZebo, aravin daamciro, Tuki vinme raime sakiTx-is Sesaxeb azrs gkiTxavs, mas cnobili mosazreba gaumeore da aseve, auxseni isic, rom ama Tu im sakiTxTan dakav-SirebiT aseTi mosazrebebic arsebobs. xalxs rbilad moeqeci, ar Seawuxo, xalxSi ise moiqeci, TiTqos Senc erT-erTi maTgani xar~. ebu hanife aravis etyoda, Cemi mosazreba yvelaze ufro marTaliao. mxolod ityoda sakutar azrs da dasZenda, rom ukeTesi mosaz-rebis SemTxvevaSi mas daeTanxmeboda. garda amisa, moswavleebis xSirad etyoda, rom mis mier gadacemuli, yvelaferi ar CaeweraT, vinaidan SesaZlebeli iyo, xval azri Seecvala, rac imas niSnaws, rom arasodes yofila mezhebis Camoya-libebis surviliT Sepyrobili. igi, arc ise aqturad, magram im periodis politikur moZraobebSi mainc iyo CarTuli. misi cxovrebris erTi nawili emevebis, xolo meore nawili abbasebis mmart-velobis periods moicavs. igi orive perodSi politikuri mmartTvelebis winaaRmdegi iyo. misi politika ehli beiYYTis mxardaWerisken iyo mimarTuli, vinaidan is Zalian uyvarda. abbasebi ambobdnen, rom Tuki mmartTvelebi gavxdebiT, ehli beiTs davicavT da uyuradRebod ar davtovebTo, magram,

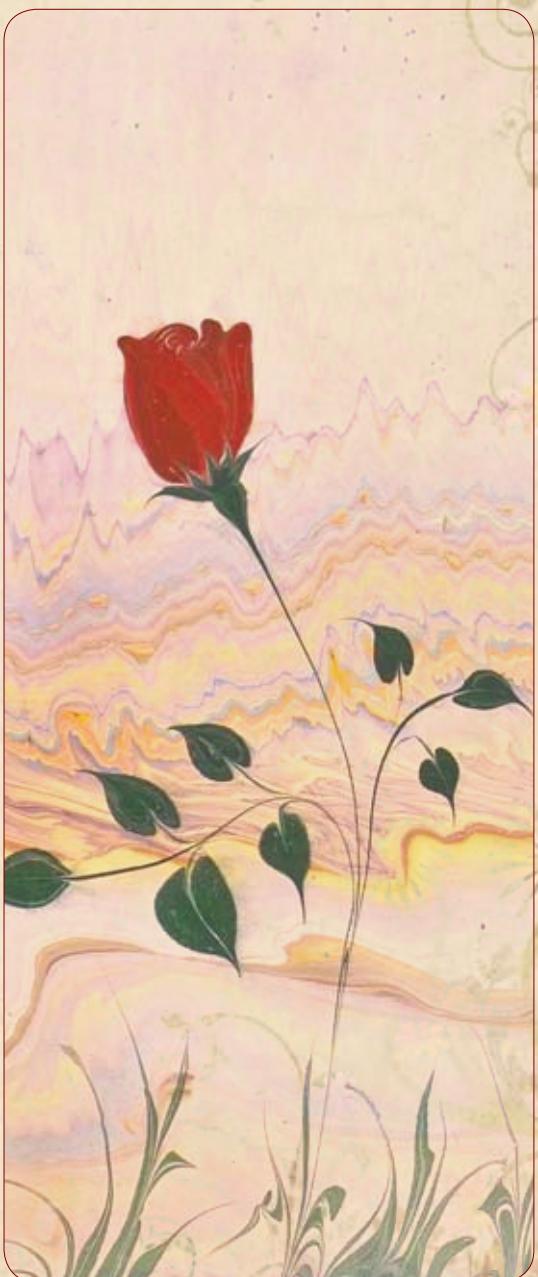
rodesac saTaveSi movidnen, sul mokle xanSi ehli beiTis mimarT, mxolod, Cagvra da despotizmi gamoiCines. ase-Ti viTarebiT Sewuxebulma ebu hanifem abbasebisganac piri ibruna. rodesac moments naxavda, leqiebz yovelTYvis mmartvel Zalas akratikebd. orive mmartvel Zalas undoda, ebu hanifes reputaciTa da RirsebiT esargebla da amitom cdilobdn TavianT mxar-eze mis gadabirebas, ris sanacylodac mas yadobis Tanamdebobas sTavazobden. man ki yadobis Tanamdebobis SemoT-avazebas orivejer uariT upasuxa, ris gamoc daatusaRes da awames.

ebu hanifem Tavisi RvTismosao-biT, Segnebis maRali doniT, codniT, samarTlianobiTa da mmartveli Zalis winaaRmdeg gamosvliT, xalxis didi si-yvaruli daimsaxura. igi arasdros Seguebia abbasTa mmartvelobas. vaWrobis saDSualebiT mogebuli alali sarCo mecnierebas moaxmara. aseve AaRsaniSna-via ehli beiTis imamebTan ebu hanifes TanamSromloba da emevebisa da abbasebis mimarT uaryofiTi damokidebuleba.

hijriT 145 wels, ebu hanifem eray-Si, xolo imam maliqma medineSi abbasebis mier keTilSobili alis SviliSvilebis, muhammed en nefsz zeqiesa da ibrahimis muxanaTuri mkvleloba aSkarad gaaprotestes. amis gamo orive maTgani garozges, awames da satusaRoSi Casves. ebu hanife xalxs sistematiurad da aSkarad ehli beiTis dasaxmareblad mouwodebda, aris gamoc, yoveldRe, wamebas itanda. sablood, samocdaaTi wlis asakSi is Sehidat daeca. arsebobs varaudi, rom is mowamles. igi baRdad-Si hairuzanis saxelobis sasaflaozea dahrZaluli.

ebu hanifes gardacvalebis Semdeg leqiebis Catareba ebu iusufma gaagr-Zela. swored misi gardacvalebis Semdeg miiRo misma feTvebis doqtrinam sistematiuri xasiaTi. hanefitoba Tavisi kanonebiTa da safuZvlebiT islamuri samyaros yvela kuTxeSi gavrcel-

da. igi, rogorc mezhebi, sistematiur mdgomarebaSiimammuhammedS-Seibanma moiyvana. el jamiul saRir, el ja-miul qebirc swored misi naSromia. aRniSnuli wyaroebi sando gadmoce-mebs Seicavs. aseve, zahirur rivaiesa da mesailul usulis saxeliT cnobili naSromebis mezhebis ZiriTadi wyaroe-bia. moswavleebis mier Sekrebili `el fiqhul qebiri~ udavod imam ebu hanifes ekuTvnis da ehli sunneTis dogma-tikis ZiriTadi wyaroa. ■





sulieri amaRlebis saidumlo

Tavmdabloba

marTlmorwmuneTa halifa omer bin abdulazizi, erT mSvenier saRamos, mas-Tan stumrad misul megobarTan gult-bilad saubrobda da Tan lampis dabal Suqze raRacas werda. cota xnis Semdeg ki lampis Suqma, sawvavis simciris gamo, rxeva daiwy. rodesac megobarma es SeamCnia, Tavaziani toniT uTxra:

‘pativcemulo halifav! sadaca lampa Caqreba, Tu nebas damrTavT sawvavs davamateb~. -omer bin abdulazizma zrdilobianad miugo:

‘ara, aseTi ram rogor SeiZleba! stumrisTvis raimes gakeTebis Txovna Cvens zrdilobasa da kulturas ar Seefereba~. am sityvebis gagonebaze me-gobarma uTxra: ‘maS, Tqveni nebarTviT, mosamsaxures gavaRviZeb da sawvavi man daamatos~. omer bin abdulazizma arc amis neba darTo, adga, sawvavi moitana da lampa Tavadve gaavso. am yvelafers me-gobari gakvirvebuli adevnebda Tvaly-urs, bolos hkiTxa:

‘Zvirfaso halifav! ki magram es saqme Sen TviTon ratom gaakeTe?~ -maSin omer bin abdulazizma Tavaziani toniT miugo: ‘ra Seicvala amit? avdeqi da saqme, rogorc omerma, gavakeTe, davjeqi da weras vagrZelev rogorc omeri, me amit araferi momklebia~ (Sarani, 1, 241)

marTlorwmuneTa deda, Zvirfasi aiSe gadmogvcems:

‘Tqven, Tavmdablobisgan, romelic yvelaze uvro madliani RvTismsaxure-baa, Sors rCebiT~. (ibni ebi Seibe, mu-sannef VII, 131/34739) am sityvebiT igi yuradREebas amaxvilebs Tavazianobasa da Tavmdablobaze, romelic mona-msax-urebis srufasovnebis gamoxatulebaa. adamiani yovelTvis unda iTavisebdes, rom uzenaes allahis winaSe Zalian ususuri arsebaa.

ukeTilSobilesi Suamavlis mimarT uzenaes allahis brZaneba aseTia:

‘gadaafare Seni frTa morwmunebs, romlebic mogyvebian!~ (sura Suara, aia-Ti 215)

gamomdinare aqedan, imis gamo, rom codna, simdidre, Tanamdeboba da msgav-si Zvirfasi wyaloba gaaCnia, adamianma yovelive amas moklebulTa mimarT qe-maRloba, egoizmi da siamaye ar unda gam-oCinos. vinaidan, Tuki pirovneba vinmes mimarT aseT damokidebulebas gamo-amJRavnebs, amiT pirvel rigSi sakuTar sulier cxovrebas moiwamlavs.

mona-msaxuri unda acnobierebdes Tavis mona-msaxureobriv movaleobas da Sesabamisi cxovrebis stiliT cxov-robedes. aseve, man yovel arsebis winaSe

Tavazianoba da Tavmdabloba unda gam-oicinos.

aRsaniSnavia, is garemoeba, rom qveynierebas wyalobad movlenili wmin-da muhammed Suamavalı, yvelaferTAan erTad, Tavmdablobis saukeTeso magali-Tic iyo.

dauviwyari magaliTia isic, rom madimosili meqas aRebis Semdeg, Suamavalı Tan misulma erT-erTma pirovnebam, misi fizikuri da sulieri siZlieris winaSe, kankali daiwo. es rom Suamavalma SeniSna, sakmaod rbili toniTa da tkibili eniT uTxra:

‘nu geSinia, dawynardi! me ar gaxlavlar xelmwife, mec im yure-iSeli qalis oboli var, romelic xmeli puriT ikvebeboda~.

ukeTilSobilesi Suamavlı, samagalıTo Tavaziano-bidan gamomdinare, uariT arc monis miwvevas pasuxobda da arc Tavisufali pirovnebis. igi sa-zogadoebis mier ugulebelyofili, damcirebuli pirovnebebis, mosamsaxureebisa da Raribi xalxis survilebs didi yuradRebiT ismenda da saTuTad ekideboda. misi Seudarebeli Tavmdablobis Sesaxeb enesi ase mogviTxrobs:

‘medinel monas, Tavisuflad See-Zlo misTvis xeli Caekida da TavisTvis sasurvel adgilamde waeyvana.~ (buhari, edebi, 61) garda amisa, sayvareli Suamavalı ara maRal savarZelze, aramed Tanamimdevrebis msgavsad miwaze moikalaTebda. amitomac Tuki ucxo adamiani movidoda, sanam ar miuTiTebdnen, man-made ver xvdeboda, romeli maTgani iyo

Suamavalı. (nesai, iman, 6)

allahis Suamavalı yovelTvis gan-erideboda Tavmomwoneobas, uzenaesı allahis mier boZebuli saukeTeso zne-obiTa da mona-msaxurebs Soris maRal safexurze yofniT Tavs arasdros iqebeda. igi xSirad ityoda: ‘araviTari ampar-tavnoba~! (Tirmizi menaqibi, 1) garda amisa, is erT-erT hadisSi brZanebs: ‘pirovneba imasTan erTad aris, vinc mas uyvars!~ (buhari, edebi, 96)

aqve, aRsaniSnavia marTlmorwmune halifa ebu beqris umaRlesi Tavmdabloba. rodesac halifad dainiS-na, man aseTi sityva wamorTqva:

‘xalxo! miuxedavad imisa, rom me ar var Tqvens Soris yvelaze saukeTeso, Tqvens samsaxurSi lideris ampluaSi vimyofebi. im SemTxvevaSi Tuki Cemze dak-isrebul movaleobas pirnat-lad Sevasruleb, damexmareT, xolo Tu ufskrulisken wagivanT, swori gza maCveneT~.

garda amisa, sanam halifa gaxdeboda, ebu beqri mezoblad mcxovrebi oblebis cxvars wvelida da maT moTxovnilebebs xelgaSlilad uzrunvelyofda. roca halifa gaxda, mezobeli fiqrobdnen, rom amis Semdeg igi Zalian bevri saqmeebiT iqneboda dakavebuli da gamomdinare aqedan, mezobeli oblebis cxvrebs veRar mowvelida. Tumca sinamdvileSi araferi Secvlila. igi TavisTvis Cveuli TavmdablobiT, iseV agrZelebda oblebis cxvrebis mowvelas da maTi moTxovnilebebis uzrunvelyofas. (suiuTi Tarihul hulefa, gv. 80)



amasTan erTad, keTilSobil omer-Tan dakavSirebuli, erT-erTi SemTxve-vis Sesaxeb, urve bin zubeiri ase gad-mogvcems.

davinaxe, rom keTilSobil omers mxarze wylis WurWQeli edga da gzas miuyveboda. me vuTxari:

‘morwmuneTa mbr-Zanebelo! aseTi qceva ar Segefereba~. maSin man aseTi pasuxi gamca:

‘tomis liderebi CemTan movidnen da mor-Cileba gamomicxades. amis Semdeg siamayis grZnoba dameufla da misi gaqroba mindoda~. am saocari pasuxis Semdeg gza ganagrzo da wyali erT-erTi ensaris saxISi miitana. (quSeiri, gv. 243)

erTxel, ahnef bin yaisi, arabebis zogierTi tomis warmomadgenelT-an erTad, keTilSobili omeris sanaxavad mivida. rodesac omerTan mivida, ahnefma dainaxa, rom kalTa amoweuli xalifa garbi-gamorboda. ahnefi rom dainaxa, omerma uTxra: ‘Tu SegiZlia, damexmare! saxelmwifos kuTvnili aqlemi gai-qca. xom ici, masSi ramden adamians miuZRvis wili~.

am dros erT-erTma Tqva: ‘ase, ratom wuxdebi? gana ar SegiZlia, rom aqlemis moZebna romelime monas daavalos?~ am sityvebis gagonebaze omerma uTxra: gana,

me vinmeze naklebi mona var?!

(Sibli numani, gv. 384-85)

ramdenad saocari zne, rogori lamazi azri da ra didi Tavmdabloba Zevs am, metad TvalsaCino magaliTSi.

isini, romlebsac Tavmdabloba ar axasiaTebT, uzenaesи allahis winaSe TavianT ususurobas srulfasovnad ver Seicnoben. isini wuTisoflis gzaabneuli mgzavrebi arian. sadı Siraze aseTi adamianebs mouwodebs:

‘gonieri da rCeuli adamianebi, nayofiT daxunZlul totebs hgvanan, romlebsac Tavебi morcxvad aqvT Zirs daxrili~.

sulierebisa da Rirsebis SesaZenad Tavmdablobaze ukeTesi da efeqturi gza ar ar-sebobs. gamomdinare aqedan, sulieri sim-wifisTvis sxeuls arasodes unda movaSoroT Tavmdablobis samosi. qedmaRlobiT da medi-durobiT Sesrulebuli RvTismsaxureba aras-rulfasovania. egoizmma da siamayem SeiZleba ise-Ti safiTxe Seqmnas, rom adamiani urwmunoebis morevSi moisrolos.

dae, uzenaesma al-lahma, Tavisi sayvareli mona-msaxurebis rigebsi gvamyofos! ■

(Targmna: zurab miqelaZem)



qseniam islami miiRo

gTavazobT intervius rus mus-limTan. misi saxelia qsenia, is cxovrobs yazanSi. man islami 2007 wels miiRo.

kiTxva: modiT, Cveni saubari davi-wyoT iqidan, rogor gaecaniT islams? rogor gaigeT pirvelad, Tu ras war-moadgens es religia?

pasuxi: principSi me vcxovrob qalaqSi, sadac sazogadoebri wyoba saSualebas maZlevs, vicode, ra aris islami. aq bevri muslimi qali Tavsafars atarebs. magram adre amas yuradRebas ar vaqcevdi. me vTvildi, rom, radganac Tavsafars atarebs, e.i. TaTaria da asec unda iyos.

kiTxva: anu miiCnevdiT, rom es dakav-Sirebulia ara religiasTan, aramed Ta-Trebis nacionalur tradiciasTan?

pasuxi: diax, iseve, rogorc bevri sxva adamiani. namdvili nacnoboba islamTan mimdinare wels Sedga. principSi islami erTma Cemma nacnobma, aseve russma, gamacro. raRac xarisxiT, namdvil islamze warmodgenis Seqmna Tanamemamul-esTan saubrebmaga miadvila.

kiTxva: TqvenTvis, albaT, ufro ad-vili iyo rusis sityvebis dajereba?

pasuxi: diax, is islams Zalian aqturad macnobda. dialogis formaSi mwvave diskusiebi gvqonda, romelic lamis Cx-ubSi gadadioda. is muslimebze Zalzed amaRlebuli TvalsazrisiT laparako-bda. ambobda, rom ummeTi sazogadoebis inteleqtualuri nawilia da mxolod gonieri adamianebisgan Sedgeba.

kiTxva: riTi iwyeboda Tqveni dis-kusiebi?

pasuxi: yvelaferi daiwyo religiur Temaze muslimi mamakacisa da marTma-didebeli qalis saubriT. rodesac islamze saubrobda, CemTvis saintereso xdeboda, Tu ratom gaxda is muslimi. saerTod, is CemTvis avtoritetuli adamiani iyo da mis mimarT Rrma pativiscemis grZnoba mqonda. am Temaze Zalian bevri saubari gvqonda. amis Semdeg, rogorRac damesizmra, rom, yurans vyidulobdi. amaze Cemma megobarma miTxra, rom es mniSvnlovani da Zalian kargi sizmari iyo, ris Semdegac rusulad naTargmni yurani viyide. rodesac es wminda wigni

wavikiTxe, goneba maSinve gaminaTda da bevri ramis gageba daviwyе.

kiTxva: yurani iyo Tqveni pirvelwyaro. am wignis garda, am Temaze sxva literatura gaqvT wakiTxuli?

pasuxi: diax, bevri statia wavikiTxe. bunebrivia, masobrivi sainformacio saSualebebidan islami sxva TvalsazrisiT mogvewodeba da mec daviwyе namdvili islamic Sedareba imasTan, rasac teleekranebidan da Jurnal-gazeTebidan xalxs awvdian. CemTvis es namdvili Soki iyo. iseTi SegrZneba mqonda, TiTqos, raRac saSineli saidumlo gavige, magram, ra Tqma unda, Zalian bednieri viyavi, rom am WeSmaritebamde mivedi.

kiTxva: qsenia, Tqven swavlobiT?

pasuxi: diax, me vswavloba inJiner-teqnologis specialobaze, var meoTxe kursze.

kiTxva: rogori reagireba moaxdines Tqven mier islamis miRebaze Tqvenma marTlmorwmune debma da Zmebma?

pasuxi: maT yvelaferi Zalian pozituirad miiRes. is, rom islamSi eTnikuri TaTrebi modian, muslimani debisa da ZmebisTvis, ra Tqma unda, Zalian sasixarulo, axali ambavia, xolo, rodesac islamSi modian rusebi, romelTac, erTi SexedviT, am religiasTan saerTo araferi unda hqondeT, es, kidev ufro, mZlavr biZgs aZlevs islamis religiis WeSmaritebis aRqmas. amitom me vTvli, rom

rusi muslimi qalebi islamisken moxmobiis saqmeSi ufro aqtiurebi arian.

kiTxva: islamis miRebamde marTlma-didebeli iyaviT?

pasuxi: rogorc axla vigeb, me aTeisti ufro viyavi, vidre marTmadidebeli. magram, ra Tqma unda, gulSi RmerTis mwamda. xolo, rodesac islamic religias gavecani, mxolod maSin mivxvdi, Tu ras niSnabs RmerTis rwmena. rwmena sulSi, qmedebebSi da cxovrebasTan damokidebulebaSi unda gamovlindes.

kiTxva: rogori reaqcia hqonda Tqven mier islamis miRebas Tqven ojaxSi, Tqvens naTesavebSi?

pasuxi: me trabasic ki SemiZlia imas-Tan dakavSirebiT, Tu rogor moekida Cemi ojaci Cem mier islamic miRebas. magali-Tad, dedaCemi am ambavs Zalian dadebi-Tad Sexvda, maSinac ki Tu ojaxSi, raRac, ise ver aris da mec rame, araswors vityvi, isini meubnebian, rom me muslimi var da am rwmenis mimdevrebi ase ar akeTeben. maqeben kidec, TavsafriT rom davdivar da meubnebian, rom es Zalian mixdeba. anu SemiZlia vTqva, rom dedaCemi Cems axal religias Zalian dadebiTad uyurebs da, Sors ar aris is dro, rodesac, RmerTis nebiT, isic WeSmarit religias eziareba.

gisurvebT warmatebebs.

gmadlobiT. ■

[interviu Targmna, giorgi kamlaZem](#)

ratom var muslimi



batoni zurab jimSeraZe, warmoSobiT, xulos raionis sofel qedlebidanaa. is 71 wlis Rrmadmormune muslimia da xSirad salocavad baTumis centralur meCeT-Si dadis. am korespodenciis gamoqveynebac swored aq, Cvens korespodentTan mixeil gelaZesTan mravalgzis Sexvedram ganapiroba. vfiqrobT, respondentis pasuxebi Jurnal `axali mTvaris~ mkiTxvelebisTvisac ar iqneba interesmoklebuli.

batono zurab, Tqveni azriT, ra
aris rwmena?

_ rwmena _ TvaliT uxilavis, er-TaderTisa da Seudareblis, mwyalob-lisa da Zlevamosilis _ uzenaes al-lahis Secnoba da misi udidebulesobis neba-survilze usityvo morCilebaa. rwmena _ samyaroTa gamCenisa da gamge-blis aRiarebaa, winaswari faqtobrivi da logikuri Semowmebis gareSe, sruli WeSmaritebis Semecneba, adamianis su-lieri srulyofa, bedniereba da maradiuli netarebisken miswrafetbaa, rwmena _ gamCenis Tayvaniscema, RvTiuri kanonebis pativiscema, uzenaes allahis winaSe sejdes Sesruleba da dafase-baa. rwmena _ adamianis gulis sifaq-ize da cxovrebis sarkea. is adamianis moqmedebis kriteriumebis salaroa,

TiToeuli subieqtis Sinagani mamoZ-ravebeli Zalis amoZaxilia. rwmena _ RvTismsaxurebasa da SiSSi gaxveuli margalitis Tvalia, romelsac iseTive gafrTxileba da saTuTi mopyroba es-aWiroeba, rogorc Tvalis Cins. rwmena ayalibeb adamians, romlis zneobrivi normebic Taobidan Taobas gadaecema da wlebis ganmavlobaSi tradiciis sax-iT mtkicdeba, rwmena akeTISobilebs da aspetakebs adamians, yoveldRiurad asazrdoebs mis morals. rwmenas ahyavs adamiani sulierebis umaRles mwver-valze da aaxloebis gamCenTan. rwmenis CarCoebidan gamosvla adamianisTvis iseTivea, rogorc uhaero, uJangbado sivrceSi moxvedra, RvTismsaxurebis Ralati ki samyaros daRupvis tolfa-sia.

Tu SeiZleba moiyyaneT ramdenime mniSvnelovani argumenti, romlebze dayrdnobac Tqveni rwmenis WeSmaritebaSi garwmunebT.

_ miuxedavad imisa, rom islami kacobriobam VII saukunidan gaicno, is erTaderTi srulyofili religiaa da Tavis rigebsi or miliardamde morwmunes aerTianebs. misi upiratesoba imaSi mdgomareobs, rom TviT wminda wigni yurani, gankiTxis dRemde, Seucvleli darCeba da adamianebs mxolod WeSmaritebis povnasa da RvTismsaxurebaSi daexmareba. saukunebis ganmvlobaSi, erTRmerTianobis maZieblebi mxolod islamSi hpovebdnen simSvides, wminda yurani maT yvela sakiTxze amomwurav pasuks scems da yovelive es xdeba Cvens sinamdvileSic, sadac Zaldataneba aseve ar arsebobs. ramdeni ganswavluli, religiis safuZvlebSi Rrmad Caxeduli adamiani mivida im daskvnadme, rom islami WeSmarit religiad eRiarebina da misi mimdevari gamxdariyo. islami iseTi progresuli religiaa, rom msfolio istoriuli formaciis arc erT etapze Tavisi gzidan ar gadauxvevia, wminda wign yuranSi araferi Secvlila da arc erTi sakiTxsi darCenila pasuxgaucemeli. yuranis kanonzomier-ebebi nebismieri qveynis moqalaqeTaTvis misaRebi da saxelmwifo kanonis Sesabamisia. es wminda wigni dRes, misi zegardmovlenidan 1400 wlis Semdegac ar kargavs sakacobrio daniSnulebas da gankiTxis dRemde mxolod adamianTa keTildReobas moemsaxureba.

rogor fiqrobT, vin an ram gargunaT wilad, rom muslimi yofiliyaviT?

_ iyo muslimi, es aris adamianisTvis boZebuli uzenaesи allahis udidesi jildo. aseT Seudarebel xvedrs anu wyalobas iseTive gafrTxileba esaWiroeba, rogorc Zvirfas ganZs. me Cems muslimobas mxolod uzenaes al-lahs vumadli. is aris samyaroTa gam-Ceni da ganmkargveli. mxolod mas _

erTaderTsa da uZlevels _ ZaluZs yvelafris marTva. misi udidebulesobis nebazea damokidebuli adamianis, yvela suldgmulisa da usulo sagnis bedi, samyaroSi yvela da yvelaferi mas emorCileba. gana SeiZleba dedamiwis zurgze, casa da wylebSi iseTi kuTxe-kunWulis moZebna, sadac mas sadaveebi ar miuwvdebodes?! gana SeiZleba aseTi uricxvi sistemis _ bolomde amoucnobi anomaliis mqone galaqtikis_ramdenime arsebis mier erTdroulad mar-Tva?! aseT SemTxvevaSi gana qaosi ar moicavda samyaroS, gana aseTi harmonia iqneboda?! gana amdeni saswaulis, ase farTo masStabiTa da rezonansiT, moxdena, uzenaesи allahis garda, kidev vinmes SeuZlia?!

daasaxelet ramdenime ZiriTadi Tviseba, rac muslims sazogadoebaSi gamoarCevs.

_ muslimisTvis yvelaze mniSvnelovani dadebiTi Tviseba mokrZalebaa. es ukanskneli ki adamianis qcevis normebis mTel sias moicav: zrdiloba, patiosneba, Tavmdabloba, RvTismsaxureba, kacTmoyvareoba, mimtevebloba, nebisyofa, saTnoeba, qvelmoqmedeba, sulieri da fizikuri sispetake, mSoblebis, ufrosebis da-faseba, Raribebisa da gawirvebulebis Sew yaleba, sa Wirodroso naTe -



savebsa da mezoblebze daxmareba, erTi sityviT, mxolod gansazRvruli, sazogadoebisTvis misaRebi normebis CarCoebSi Cateva da cxovreba. muslimi sazogadoebaSi ara marto sikoxtaviT, aramed sulieradac unda gamoirCeodes. is mxolod dadebiTi emociiTa da humanizmiT unda muxtavdes garSemomyoft. mis sityvas wona unda hqondes, xolo Sedegs _gansakuTreb- uli efeqt. muslimis garegnoba, Cacmulo- ba, mowesrigebuloba Rrma saidumloebiT mocl, abstraqtul anu sulier samyaro- sac unda ganasaxiere- des.

batono zurab, Tqveni azriT, ra zegavlenas axdens rwmena adamianis cnobiere- baze?

_ rwmena akeTil- Sobilebs da ayalibeb adamians. is mravalgzis daafiqrebs adamians misi amqveynad movlenis mizezze, cxovreibis arsze. is civi gonebiT aanali- zebs wuTisoflis yovel detals, akeTeb daskvnebs, Sedarebebs, ixedeba ufro Sors, sakuTar Tvalsawieris miRma da ise isisxlx- orcebs RvTismsaxure- bis dogmatikas, wami- Tac ki ar dafiqrdeba sxva gzs arCevaze.

morwmune adamiani brZnulad gansjis sakuTar valdebulebebs jer uzenaes allahis, xolo Semdeg sakuTari sam- Soblos winaSe. rwmeniT gulanTebuli adamiani sando da misaRebia sazogadoebisTvis, is aris xidi momaval Taobe- bisTvis, istoria aseT adamianebs aras-

dros iviwyeb, ufro metic, islamis istoriaSi sarwmunoebisTvis Tavdade- bul muslimTa Sesaxeb uamravi epizo- dia moTxrobili, rac mimdevarTa su- lieri aRzrdis brZnuli da Seucvleli sazrdoa.

cnobilia, rom ganaTlebuli ada- mianebi aRmsareblobaze ar daaben. maS, ra mizezebi iwvevs sa- zogadoebis calkeuli wevrebis daSoriSore- bas?

— marTalia. ganaTlebuli, wignSi, da sxvadasxva wyaroSi Caxeduli kaci mrwamsa da aRmsareblobaze davas ar daiwyeb, mas isic ecodineba, rom es adamianis sindisis, Tavisufali nebis gamoxatvis erT-erTi formaa. islami ar karnaxobs adamianebs erT- maneTis ukadrisobas, ampartavnobas, Seuracxyofis miyenebas, urTierTg and gom a s. piriqiT, islami yvela religiis mimarT tolerantulia, is yvela morwmunes rogorc erTmaneTis, aseve sxve- bis _ sxvadasxva sar- wmuoebis mimdevre- bis_dafasebisa da pativiscemisken mou- wodebs, is sastikad gmobs Zaladobis gziT sxvaTa moqcevas, ma- gram miesalmeba mis

rigebSi WeSmaritebis maZiebelTa nebay- oflobiT gaerTianebas.

batono jimSer Zalian saintreso iyo TqvenTan sabari, uRrmesi madlo- ba. ■

[esaubra, mixeil gelaZem](#)





namazis sargebelianoba

namazis amqveyniuri (materialuri, sulieri, zneobrivi) da imqveyniuri sargeblis CamoTvla, saTiTaod, Seu-Zlebelia. sakmarisia, mxolod ramden-imes moyvana.

namazi gulis simSvidea.

namazi guls sixalisesa da simSvides aniWebs.

isini, romlebsac swamT, rom udidesi RmerTis winaSe unda warsdgnen, namazis locviT misgan daxmarebas iTxoven. yuranSi nabrZanebia:

‘morwmuneno! moTminebiTa da locviT allahisgan daxmareba iTxoveT. ueWvelia, allahi momTmenebTan erTad aris.~ (sura bayara, aiaTi 153)

namazi sulieri jilda.

udidesi RmerTi adamianebs dReSi xuTjer namaziT asaCuqrebs.

namazi allahis mona-msaxurTaTvis didi sikeTea. misi fasi ican im adamianebla, romlebsac udidesma allahma locvis madli agrZnobina. wminda Suamavalma namazs ‘Tvalis Cini~ uwoda. namazs is did mniSvnelobas aniWebda, Ramis umetes nawils locvaSi atarebda da TviT sikvdilis winac namazis locvas gvirCevda.

namazi borotebas gvaSorebs

namazi adamians gulSi erTdroulad allahis SiSsa da siyvaruls unergavs, borotebas aSorebs da codvisgan icavs. am sinamdviles yurani ase gvamcnobs:

‘muhammed! SenTvis zeSTagonebuli wigni waikiTxe. namazi sworad iloce. ueWvelia, rom namazi adamianebs sisazaGlesa da borotebas aSorebs. allahis gaxseneba, raRa Tqma unda, yvelaze didi RvTismsaxurebaa. allahma Zalian kargad icis, rasac akeTebT.~ (sura RanqeBuTi, aiaTi 45)

aRsaniSnavia, rom namazis mlocvel adamians unda axasiaTebdes gulwrfeloba da allahis SiSi. amis gareSe namazis Sesruleba arafers niSnavs.

gulwrfeloba sikeTes saWiroebs. allahis SiSi ki borotebas gvaSorebs. allahis xseneba yuranis kiTxvaa. namazis locvisas wakiTxuli yurani borotebas win eRobeba da gzas sikeTes uxsnis.

vinc loculobs, namazi mas aucileblad gaakeTilSobilebs. cudi Cvevebis misatoveblad namazi ioli da mokle gzaa. Tuki adamiani namazs loculobs, magram cud Cvevebs mainc ar Sordeba, mis naloc namazs allahis winaSe fasi

‘muhammed! SenTvis zeSTagonebuli
wigni waikiTxe. namazi sworad iloce.
ueWvelia, rom namazi adamianebs
sisaZaglesa da borotebas aSorebs.
allahis gaxseneba, raRa Tqma unda,
yvelaze didi RvTismsaxurebaa. allahma
Zalian kargad icis, rasac akeTebT.~

(sura anqeBuTi, aiaTi 45)

ar eqneba. wminda Suamavali brZanebs:

‘ Tu namazi adamians borotebas ver
Camoasorebs, is veraviTar Sedegs ver
miiRebs, garda imisa, rom allahis wy-
alobas daSordeba.~ (el jamius saRir)

didi gulwrfelobiTa da wese-
bze morCilebiT Sesrulebuli namazi
yovelgvari borotebisgan gvicavs da
allahis siyvaruls gviRrmavebs. is ama-
vdroulad sulieri da zneobrivi sru-
lyofis saSualebaa. namazi mlocvels
rwmenas umtkicebs, janmrTelobas un-
arCunebs da gamWriaxobas matebs.

namazi guls asufTavebs

namazi gulis ganwmwendi, zneo-
bis gamakeTilSobilebeli RvTismsax-
urebaa. wminda Suamavali am sakiTxTan
dakavSirebiT brZanebs:

‘Tuki romelime Tqvenganis kar-
Tan mdinare miedineba da Tqvenc dReSi
xuTjer ibanavebT, gana SesaZlebelia,
sxeulze WuWyi darCes?~

Tanamimdevrebma upasuxes:

‘ara, ara, es SeuZlebelia, allahis
Suamaval!~

wminda Suamavalma daamata:

‘dReSi xuTjer locvac asea. is
codvebs ise wmends, rogorc wyali Wu-
Wys.~ (buhari, mevaqti, 6)

vinc sruli wesebis dacviT, Tanmim-
devrulad, namazs ilocavs, mas codvebi
moeSleba.

swavlulTa

azriT,

xuTnairi

Cveuleba adamianTa gulebs anaTebs.
esenia: RvTismosavebTan megobroba,
namazis morCilad locva, cotas Wama,
marxva, yuranis kiTxva, ganTiadisas
Tvalze cremliT allahis xseneba.

namazi allahTan gvaaxloeba

namazi muslimanTaTvis allahTan
damaaxloebeli, Rirseuli RvTismsax-
urebaa.

locvisas sejdes Sesruleba al-
lahisadmi gamoCenili pativiscemis
gamoxatulebaa. uzenaes allahi br-
Zanebs: ‘sejde Seasrule da momiaxlov-
di.~ (sura alayi, aiaTi 19)

hadisSi ki vkiTxulobT:

‘is dro, rodesac adamiani gamCens
yvelaze metad uaxlovdeba, sejdeze
yofnis wuTebia. sejdeze bevri vedreba
warmoTqviT.~ (muslimi, salaTi, 215)

namazi baraqa

xuTjeradi namazi iseve, rogorc
xels ar uSlis muSaobas, aseve saarsebo
saSualebebsac zians ar ayenebs. is sar-
Cos siuxvesa da baraqa gvmatebs. vinc
namazs gulwrfelad loculobs, mas
udidesi RmerTi sarCos warmoudgenel
situaciebSi miscems. Tumca imis gamo,
rom sazrdos dakargvis SiSiT arian
Sepyrobilni, adamianebi locvisTvis
drois gamonaxvas ver axerxeben. Suama-
vlis Tanamimdevrebs verc qoneba, verc
saxlebi da verc vaWroba allahis xsene-
bas ver aviwyebda. maTi SexedulebiT,
materialur mogebas araviTari fasi
ara aqvs. udidesi allahic maT ase

aqebs: `isini iseTi adamianebi arian, rom vaWroba maT allahis xsenebas da namazis locvas ver daaSorebs.~ (sura nuri, aiaTi 37)

sinamdvileSi, allahi gvaZlevs sim-didres, romelic saiqios sagzlad unda gavixadoT.

namazze augis Tqma qonebasac zians miyenebs.

namazi allahisadmi mad-lierebis niSania.

namazis locviT allahisad-mi madliereba, misi Seudare-blobis aRiareba da misdami Tayvaniscema dasturdeba.

allahma yvelaferi ada-mianisTvis Seqmna da mas uT-valavi sikeTe uwyaloba. am sikeTis daTvlas ver Se-ZlebT, radgan is uTvalavia. usazRvrod mowyale Rmer-Tisadmi uTvalavi sikeTisT-vis madlierebis gamoxatva, mxolod namazis locviTaa Ses-aZlebeli.

hadisSi naTqvamia: `namazi yovelgvar madlierebas moicavs.~

muslimani namazis locviT yvela sikeTisT-vis madlobas ixdis. namazis ulocavad Rmer-Tis winaSe madlobis gadaxda da mona-msaxuris valis gadaxda arafriT aris SesaZlebeli.

namazi sazogadoebis Segnebas amaR-lebs

enis, erovnebis, rasisa da war-momavlobis miuxedavad, namazi yvela morwmunes erT mwkrivSi ayenebs. is so-cialuri Tanasworobis yvelaze kargi magaliTia. namazze erTmaneTis mxar-damxar mdgom muslimanebs umtkicde-baT imis Segneba, rom sxva drosac gver-

digverd unda idgnen, erTmaneTs mxari unda dauWiron da socialuri Tanadgo-ma gamoiCinon. ese igi is amaRlebs sa-zogadoebri Segnebis dones.

dReSi xuTjer, namazis sayovelTao locva morwmuneTa Soris Tanadgomisa da DurTierTdxmarebis grZnobebs aya-libebs, maT Soris siZulvils spobs da iseT Zmur damokidebulebas anviTarebs, romelic samlocvelos gareTac xel-Seuxebeli rCeba.

meCeTebSi jgufurad namazis locva mlocvelTa gulebs erT-manetTtan akavSirebs. didebi pa-tarebs lmobierad eqcevian; pa-tarebic ufrosebis mimarT pativiscemasa da Tava-zianobas iCenen. mdidrebi Raribebs, Zlierebi sustebs exmarebian.

namazi wesrigsa da dis-ciplinas gvaCvevs

namazis yoveldRiurad locva sisuftaves, wesrigsa da disciplinas gvaCvevs. namazis saSualebiT mop-ovebuli es Cvevebi yvela saqmeSi vlindeba da Semosavlisa da warmatebis gazrdis wyaroa.

diliT, adre, namazis mlocveli muslimani saqmes adre iwyebis, mTeli dRe allahs ax-senebs da cdilobs mis brZanebebs daemorCi-los. RmerTTan es kavSiri mas saziano saqmebs moaridebs, dRis bolos is Ziliswina namazs ilocavs da dRiuri cxovrebis angariSs gaakeTebis. amis gamo misi cxovreba mowesrigebuli, disciplinirebuli da gonivrulia ■



masala momzadebulia
"Cemi Tvalis Cini namazi"-s mixedvit





rogor xdeba islamSi memkvideobis gadanawileba?

kiTxva: wmində yurani memkvideobis gadanawilebisas qalisiTvis -erTi, xolo mamakacisTvis ori wilis micemas iTvaliswinebs.

rogorc viciT, wmində yuranis zegardmovlenis periodSi islamma ojaxis wevrebs, dakisrebuli pasuxismgeblobebis mixedviT, memkvideobidan mamakacs_ori, xolo qals_erTi wili daukanona. Tumca dRes socialuri wyobac da pasuxismgeblobebic arsebiTad Seicvala. SeiZleba, Tu ara, rom dRes, Secvlili socialuri wyobisa da pasuxismgeblobis fonze, yvelas Tanabari wilis aRebis ufleba mieces?

pasuxi: pirvel rigSi, minda gitxraT, rom wmində wign, yuranis yoveli kanoni qveynierebis dasasrulamde (yiameTamde) ZalaSia. yuranis mier dakanonebuli, mudmivi debulebebis Secvla, raime mizezebis gamo, romelime istoriul periodSi sruliad garmoicxulia. AiaTebSi gacxadebuli kanoni ar Seicvleba. memkvideobasTan dakavSirebiT sura `nisas~ 11-14-e aiaTebi zegardmoevlina, romlebSic naTlad aris gacxadebuli, Tu rogor unda moxdes memkvideobis

gadanawileba.

`giwesebT allahi Tqveni Svilebi-sTvis (samkviedros): vaJs wili, toli ori gogos wilisa. Tuki gogoSvilebi arian orze meti, maSin maT ori mesamedi imisa, rac dautova; Tu mxolod erTia (gogoSvili), maSin naxevari memkvideobisa. (gardacvlilis) mSoblebs ki TiToeuls erTi meeqlsedi imisa, rac datova, Tu mas hyavs Sibili. da Tu Sibili ar hyavs da misi memkvide mSoblebi arian, maSin dedas erTi mesamedi qonebisa. Tu hyavs Zmebi, maSin dedas erTi meeqlsedi, anderZiT danabarebis gamoklebiT da valebis gastumrebis Semdeg. Tqven ar iciT maTgan romelni ufro sargeblianni arian TqvenTvis, Tqveni mSoblebi Tu Svilebi Tqveni, es allahisganaa dadgenili. ueWvelad, allahi yovlismcodnea, brZenia!

Tqven naxevari imisa, rac dagitoves Tqvenma colebma, Tu maT ar hyavT Svilebi. da Tu hyavT Sibili, maSin Tqven memkvideobis meoTxedi anderZiT danabarebis gamoklebiT da valebis gastumrebis Semdeg. da maT (Tqvens qvrivebs) meoTxedi imisa, rasac Tqven tovebT,

Tuki Svili ar gyavT; da Tu gyavT Svilis, maSin maT (Tqvens qvrivebs) rac datoreT, imis (memkvidreobis) mervedi anderZiT danabarebis gamoklebiT da valebis gastumrebis Semdeg. da Tu kaci an qali ise tovebs (qonebas), rom ar hyavs pirdapiri memkvidreni da hyavs Zma an da, maSin TiToeuls meeqvdsedi; da Tu amaze metni arian, maSin iyvnen Tanaziarni erT mesamedSi anderZiT danabarebis gamoklebiT da valebis gastumrebis Semdeg, erTmaneTisTvis zaralis miuyeneblad. es savaldebuloa allahisgan. da allahi yovlismcodnea, Semwynarebelia.

‘esaa allahis sazRvrebi. da vinc morCilebs allahs da mis Suamavals, Seiyvans imas samoTxeSi, sadac Zirs mdinareebi moedineba, iq darCebian samudamod, da esaa udidesi netareba!~

‘vinc aRudgeba allahsa da mis Suamavals, da gadava mis (allahis) sazRvrebs, mas igi Seiyvans cecxISi, sadac samudamod darCeba da misTvisaa sasjeli damamcirebeli!~

rogorc aqedan Cans, memkvidreobis gadanawilebasTan dakavSirebuli kanonebi uzenaes allahs ekuTvnis da misi Secvla dauSvebelia. aravis gaaCnia imis ufleba, rom, sxvadasxva mizezebz dayrdnobiT, aRniSnuli kanonebi Secvalos an Tanamedroveobis fonze Tavis cxovrebis stils moargos. am sakiTxTan dakavSirebiT uzenaesi allahis aiaTebisadmi sruli morCileba aucilebelia. isini ise unda miviRoT, rogorc aris.

imis mizezi, Tu ratom iRebs Zma, DdasTan SedarebiT erTi wiliT mets (anu or wils), Semdegia:

1. mamakaci daqorwinebisas mihrs ixdis, romelsac qali iRebs. magali-Tad: Tuki qaliSvilsa da vaJs mama, memkvidreobiT, sam saxlsa da samiaTas lars dautovebs, ori saxli da 2000 lari ergeba Zmas, xolo erTi saxli da 1000 lari darCeba das. Tuki Zma daqorwinebisas cols 500 laris odenobis

mihrs gadauxdis, 1500 lari darCeba. xolo, roca da gaTxovdeba da meuRlis-gan 500 laris odenobis mihrs miiRebs, masac 1500 lari daugrovdeba. Zma ori saxlidan erTs colis sacxovreblad gamoyofs, xolo das meuRlis mier keTilmowyobili saxli daxvdeba. amgvarad Zmasac da dasac gasaqiraveblad TiTo saxli eqnebaT, rac maT mdgomareobas gaaTanabrebs. ra Tqma unda, es yovelTvis zustad ase ar moxdeba, magram am sakiTxTan mimarTebaSi magaliTis saxiT namdvilad gamodgeba.

arc col-qmrис memkvidreobis wilia Tanabari. sura nisas 12-e aiaTSi asea nabrZanebi:

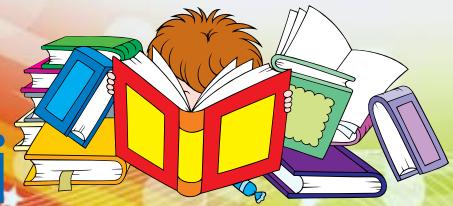
‘Tqven naxevari imisa, rac dagitoves Tqvenma colebma, Tu maT ar hyavT SviLebi. da Tu hyavT Svilis, maSin Tqven memkvidreobis meoTxedi anderZiT danabarebis gamoklebiT da valebis gastumrebis Semdeg. da maT (Tqvens qvrivebs) meoTxedi imisa, rasac Tqven tovebT, Tuki Svili ar gyavT; da Tu gyavT Svilis, maSin maT (Tqvens qvrivebs) rac datoreT, imis (memkvidreobis) mervedi anderZiT danabarebis gamoklebiT da valebis gastumrebis Semdeg...~

gamomdinare aqedan, Tu davfiqrdeb-iT imaze, rom daqorwinebisas, cols qmrисgan gansxvavebiT, aranairi materialuri pasuxismgebloba ar ekisreba, davinaxavT, rom memkvidreobis gadanawilebis aseTi forma ufro logikuri da samarTlia. qali valdebuli ar aris, Tavisi qonebidan da Semosavli-dan erTi TeTic ki ojaxis biujets Sematos. qalisgan gansxvavebiT, memkvidreobidan mamakacisTvis gankuTvnilu ufro meti wili aRniSnul wonasworobas daaregulirebs

2. mamakaci colisa da SviLebis winaSe dakisrebuli movaleobis Sesrulebis sakiTxSi ufro mSvidad iqneba, vinaidan mas memkvidreobidan ufro meti wili Sexvda, es ki mas pasuxismgeblobas Seaxsenebs.■

brZnuli

gamonaTqvamebi



- ☞ `me, ara boroti adamianebis mCagvreloba, aramed keTili xalxis gulgriloba maSinebs!~ (martin luteri)
- ☞ cudia, rogorc umecris saubari, aseve swavlulis dumili (wminda, ali)
- ☞ Tuki namazi gamotove, ifiqre i - aze, Tu ratom ar mogca uzemaesma allahma Tavis winaSe warsdgomis saSualeba!
- ☞ mmartvelebi, romlebmac xalxi siduxWiresa da siRaribeSi Caagdes, ganadgurdebian, xolo aseTi mmartvelebis amomrCeveli xalxi monobas ver gadaurCeba. (qemal aTaTurqi)
- ☞ msolio safrTxeSia ara borot - bis Camdeni adamianebis, aramed im xalxis gamo, vinc amaze Tvals xu - Wavs da dumils amjobinebs. (al - bert ainStaini)
- ☞ gonieri adamiani ar ityvis yv - lafers, rasac fiqrobs, Tumca dafiqrdeba imaze, rac Tqva. (mevlana jalaleddin rumi)
- ☞ yvelaze didi tyuili, umetes SemTxvevaSi dumilis dros iTqmeba (robert luis stivenson)
- ☞ is adamiani, romelic sakuTar c - ovrebas ver gankargavs, Tvals sx - visas daadgams.
- ☞ coxiali magaliTiT darigeba, s - tyvier darigebaze ufrro efeftria. (mevlana)
- ☞ dafiqrdi, vis SeuZlia gawyeninos, Tu ar ginda? vis SeuZlia, Segiv -

- sos gulSi arsebuli sicarieli, Sens unebarTvod? vis SeuZlia gagabednieros, Tu amisTvis mzdara xar? vin Segiyvarebs, Tu sakutari Tavi ar giyvars? yvelaferi SeniT iwyeba da SeniTve mTavrdeba. sakmarisia gul qondes vaJkacuri!(nicSe)
- ☞ qalis pativismcemeli iyavi, vinaidan is kacobriobis dedaa! (wminda ali)
- ☞ yoveli adamiani wvimis wveTiviT aris, zogi talaxSi, zogic ki vardis furcelze ecema. (mevlana)
- ☞ gulSi Zvali ar aris, Tumca yv - laze metad is tydeba!
- ☞ zogierTi adamiani RrubeliviT aris, rodesac gaifanteba mziani dRe dagdeba.
- ☞ xes mowyvetili yoveli foToli, qaris saTamaSo gaxdeba.
- ☞ Cven siyvaruli ara erosigan, aramed meqeli obolisgan viswavleT.
- ☞ pasuxs vageb imaze, rasac vityvi, Tumca ara var pasuxismgebeli imaze, Tu rogor gaigebT naTqvams.
- ☞ SurianobiT adamiani sakuTari Tavis mteri da Tavisi mtris megobari xdeba.
- ☞ patieba da daviwyeba keTili ad - mianebis SurisZiebaa.
- ☞ Cveulebrivi adamiani fiqrobs i - aze, dro rogor gaataros, xolo gonieri imaze, dro maqsimalurad rogor gamoiyenos. ■



zogierTi rCeva aRmzrdelebs

masala momzadebulia saredakcio kolegiis mier

☞ bavSvis aRzrda jer kidev dedis mucelSi iwyeba. gamomdinare aqedan, Svilis pirveli AaRmzrdelic dedaa.

☞ Svilebi, is RvTiuri amanaTebi arian, romlebic mSoblebs sikeTiTa da silamaziT Sesamkobad miecaT.

☞ xalisiTa da enTuziazmiT a - savse guliT daTesili codnis marcv - lebi momavlis uWknobi Wadrebia.

☞ amRzrdelma pedagogma gulw - felobisa da uxoSobis, Tavmdablobisa da ampartavnobis, Tavazianobisa da sia - mayis sazRvrebs yuradReba unda miaq - cios da eseni erTmaneTSi ar aurios.

☞ uxeSi da gulsatkeni meTodebiT, adamianis aRzrda SeuZlebelia.

☞ disciplinis saxeliT, aRm - rdelis mxridan moswavleebis mimarT gamoCenili Zalmomreoba sastikad mi - uRebelia.

☞ adamianis darwmunebas ver S - Zlebs is pirovneba, romlis sityva da saqme erTmaneTisan gansxvavdeba.

☞ Tu gvinda, rom unaklo moswavle aRvzardoT, wundaudebeli aRmzrdeli

unda viyoT.

☞ yvelaze saukeTeso fufuneba gulis simdidrea. yvelaze kargi rwme - na is aris, romelic gulSi Rrmad aris Cabudebuli.

☞ yvelaze cudi simdidre mevaxS - obis gziT monagebia. yvelaze ufro cudi gulis sibr - mavea.

☞ erTi adamianis WeSmarit gzaze dayeneba amqveynad yvelaferze ufro Zvirfasia.

☞ mfalngvelobis nebismieri fo - ma erTimeoreze ufro cudia, Tumca yve - laze ufro cudi adamianuri resurse - bis gaflangvaa.

☞ uxeSi da gulsatkeni meTodebiT, adamianis aRzrda SeuZlebelia.

☞ wuTisofeli sami ramiT -xeliT, eniT da guliT gamoCenili wyalobiT samoTxed iqceva.

☞ maswavleblis gulSi arsebuli mowyaleba Caumqrali cecxlis msgavria.

■

anekdotebi



- ☞ kaci sasaflaoze daiwyebz muSaobas, magram mesame dRes Tavs daanebebs. megobrebi dainteresebian da SeekiTxebian: `megobaro ratom miatove samsaxuri?~ `ravi aba, iq mxolod me vmuSaobdi, danarCenebs ki mSvidad eZinaT.
- ☞ ojaxSi coli qmars eCxubeba: `b - losdabolos Cveni mezoblisgan mainc aiRe magaliTi. ramdeni xnis SeuRlebulebi arian, magram erT- maneTi isev, ise uyvarT, TiTqos, Taflobis TveSi iyvnen. qmari cols sul efereba. Segircxves saxeli, Sen ratom ar iqcevi ase?~ – `qalo ki moviqcevi ase, mara jer im qals ver vicnob kargad~..
- ☞ kacma safule dakarga, romelSic 1 miliardi dolari ido. sadac safulis dakargvas varaudobda, iq mivida, yvela adgilobrivi Sekriba da uTxra, vinc safules ipovis da momitans, 100 milions vaCuqebo. am dros xalxidan xma gaisma: `vinc safules ipovis da momitans, mas 250 milions vaCuqeb!~
- ☞ muStari ZaRlis gamyidvels ekiT - eba: `Seni ZaRli memewona, minda, viyido, magram mainteresebs, erT- gulia Tu ara?~ –`ra Tqma unda, Tanac metismetad erTgulia. Semi- Zlia 100%-iani garantia mogceT~. -`ratom xarT ase darwmunebuli?~ -`dRemde 5-jer gavyide da xuTive- jer ukana damibrunda~.
- ☞ agronomiuli fakultetis kur - damTavrebuli Svili mamas eubneba: `mamiko, imdenad Zveli wesebiT SromobT, Tu ase kidev gaagrZelebT, magaliTad, am xisgan weliwadSi 10 kilogram vaSlsac ki ver miiRebT~. mamam daeTYanxma Svils da dasZina: `marTali xar Svilo, es msxlis xea~.
- ☞ ufrosi samsaxurSi dagvianebiT mivida da mdivans hkiTxa: `mikiTxa vinmem?~ `diaz, viRac mamakaci iyo mosuli, saxeli vkiTxe da ar mi- pasuxa~. ufrosma Cailaparaka: `eg suleli Cemi Zma iqneboda~. `ki batono, SesaZloa, vinaidan Zalian ggavdaT~.
- ☞ gamocdaze studentma bileTi aiRo, -ar icis, aiRo meore-ar is icis, aiRo mesame, meoTxe, mexuTe... profesori CaTvis wignaks aiRebs da samians dauwers.
- risTvis uwerT samians?-aRSfoTd- nen studentebi.
- rogor Tu risTvis, romeliRac bi- leTs eZebs, e.i. raRac icis!
- ☞ kaxels coli eCxubeba.
- darwmunebuli var, rom movkvdebi, meore dREesve sxva cols moiyan!
- ara, qalo, ras ambob! jer cotas da- visveneb.
- ☞ erTi patimari ekiTxeba meores:
- raze zixar?
- coli mivatove.
- kargi ra, magaze ar iWeren. sami coli myavs mitovebuli.
- Sen rogor miatove ar vici... magram me tyeSi, xeze mibmuli mivatove.
- ☞ -xanZris dros sidedri dameRupa.
- mere ver gadaarCine?
- ise tkbilada eZina, Semecoda gasaRviZeblad.



sudoku

 moamzada: giorgi kamlaZem

SeavseT sudoku ise, rom gamotovebul ujrebSi CaweroT cifrebi 1-dan 9-mde, oRond arc erT horizontalur mwkrivSi, vertikalur svetSi da kvadratSi, romlebic 9 ujrisagan Sedgeba, ar unda iyos ori erTnairi cifri.

martivi

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 4 | 9 | | 3 | 2 | | 7 |
| 7 | | 9 | 5 | | 3 | | | |
| | 8 | 3 | 2 | | 6 | | 8 | |
| 1 | | 4 | 8 | 9 | | 2 | 5 | |
| 4 | | 1 | | 7 | | 9 | | |
| | 9 | 7 | 3 | | 1 | | | |
| 6 | | | 8 | | | 3 | 4 | |
| | 8 | 7 | | 1 | 9 | | | |
| 9 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 7 | | |

rTuli

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9 | | 3 | | 8 | 4 | | | 7 |
| 5 | 8 | | 9 | | | 6 | | |
| | | | | | | 4 | 8 | |
| | 9 | | 8 | | 6 | 7 | | |
| | 7 | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | | 3 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 9 | 6 |
| 7 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 3 | 1 |
| 2 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 9 | 8 |
| 8 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 |
| 3 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 5 |
| 6 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| 5 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| 7 | 2 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 6 |
| 1 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 7 |

amoxsna

| martivi | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 7 |
| 4 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 9 | 6 | 2 |
| 6 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| 2 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 8 |
| 8 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 3 |
| 3 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 5 |
| 5 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| 7 | 2 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 6 |
| 1 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 7 |

| rTuli | | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 4 |
| 4 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 2 | |
| 7 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 3 | 1 |
| 2 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 9 | 8 |
| 8 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 |
| 3 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 5 |
| 6 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| 5 | 8 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 3 |
| 9 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 7 |

sabavSvo gverdi

sabavSvo rubrika momzadda baR `Cioras~ daxmarebiT



38 - aba, gamoicaniT?

38 - sabavSvo testebi

39 - vefxvi da wruwuna

39 - ipoveT 7 gansxvaveba!

40 - ojaxis siyvarulis Taiguli

aba, gamoicaniT?

cxrilSi mocemulia, saqarTvelos 10 mefis saxeli.
Tqveni mizania, ipovoT isini!

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| w | S | v | a | x | t | a | n | g | e | Bb |
| p | d | a | v | i | T | i | d | n | a | l |
| i | n | r | o | s | t | o | m | e | z | u |
| a | l | d | e | m | e | t | r | e | a | l |
| k | T | k | T | a | m | a | r | n | i | s |
| f | i | i | n | a | d | u | s | u | r | t |
| i | s | b | a | g | r | a | t | i | d | e |
| i | n | i | r | a | n | T | i | v | a | d |
| l | a | S | a | g | i | o | r | g | i | l |
| z | o | r | i | Z | u | n | w | i | C | i |
| i | d | a | v | i | T | u | l | u | a | w |
| a | v | l | d | n | l | u | g | a | g | a |

sabavSvo testebi

1. qvemoT mocemulTagan, romeli meci niereba Seiswavlis ciur sxeulebs?
- a. qimia
 - b. geografia
 - c. astronomia
 - d. zoologia
2. vin iyo qarTlis pirveli, qarTveli muslimi mafe?
- a. rostomi
 - b. vaxtang V
 - c. giorgi XI
 - d. Teimuraz II
3. ra erqva ukeTilSobilesi muhammedis, yvelaze axalgazrda col?
- a. marie
 - b. hafsa
 - c. zeinabi
 - d. aiSe
4. sad aris dakrZaluli wminda muhammed Suamaval?
- a. meqaSi
 - b. riadSi
 - c. medinaSi
 - d. baRdadSi
5. romelma qarTvelma mefem, akrZala Tbilisis muslimebiT dasaxlebul ub-nebSi Roris dakvla?
- a. vaxtang gogrgasli
 - b. daviT aRmaSenebeli
 - c. giorgi brwyinvalem
 - d. demetre Tavdadebuli
6. sportis romel saxeobaSi gaxda olimpiuri Cempioni zurab zviadauri?
- a. CoqgburTSi
 - b. krivSi
 - c. mZleosnobaSi
 - d. ZiudoSi

pasuxebi ixileT me-40-e gverdze

vefxvi da wruwuna

 avtori: otia ioseliani

yo erTi wruwuna da soro iqve, mbrdRvinavi vefxvis bunagTan hqonda. roca mZvinvare nadiris Rrials gaigonebeda, sorodan gamoZvreboda da SiSisgan gulgaxeTqil, kisristexiT gacqceul cx-ovelebs, sibraluliT, gasZaxoda:

- ra gWirT, ra gaSinebT, sad garbixarT! ukani, ukani moixedeT da daakvirdiT. kata ratom ggoniaT? erTi keTili, Cveulebrivi vefxvia. gaigoneT, gaigeT, katas hgavs da meti arafeli. ra xania magis bunagis win vcxovrob da TaTi ar daukarebia CemTvis, is araa Tqven rom ggoniaT, daijereT, rom araa kata! - guldawyvetili Tavs sinanuliT iqnevda:

- es gaugebrebi, tyuilad ixeTqaven guls da kisers itexen. ra vuyo, ra vuS-velo, riT gavagebino, roca vyviri da veZaxi - sad garbixarT, Tqve ubedurebo, ram dagafraT da dagzafraT, ram dagabrmavaT, Tvali gaaxileT... Tqven katisa stQviT, Torem vefxvs ra sWirs saSiSi da Tavzardamcemi?! sicocxles rad imwarebT! gons moegeT, Tqve ugunurebo Tqvena...

veravis rom verafers agebinebda, xelCaqneuli soroSi brundeboda da buzRunebda: guli ar miTmens, Torem magaTze yvelaferi axia, katas da vefxvs erTmaneTisgan rom ver arCeVen da ansxvaveben.



ipovet suraTebs Soris 7 gansxvaveba



ojaxis siyvarulis Taiguli



Svili_ ojaxis siyvarulis Taigu-
li, gulismierebis kera, gulis simS-
videa. `Svilebi TqvenTvis amqveyniuri
gamocdaa~ guliT gaviTavise uzenaes
allahis sityvebi da hamieTi gulSi
Cavikari. movefere da misTvis uzen-
aes allahs gulmxurvaled Sevedre,
raTa umniSvnelovanesi gamocda war-
matebiT Caabaros.

dRes Svili, romelsac xeliT vatarebT, qaRaldis TeTr furcelis hgavs. droTa ganmavlobaSi es furceli xazebiT Seivseba. amitom Ti-Toeuli xazi didi yuradRebiT unda gavavloT. aRniSnul furcelze mouwonari wertilic ki ar unda davsaT. unebliedac rom mogvivides, vecadoT maSinve movaSoroT, vinaidan Secdomis gamosworeba SemdegSi Zneli iqneba da Tan is srulad ar waiSleba da Tavis kvals mainc datovebs. maS, gaiTavisoT, rom saqme metad seriozulia da mas dasawyisSive unda mieqces yuradReba. unda vaswavloT sityvis warmoTqma, saubari, adgoma-dajdoma, Wama-sma da.a.S. amisTvis ki aucileelia, maTTvis, pirvel rigSi, Cvenve viyoT sanimuSo adamianebi, samagaliTo mSoblebi.

Svils pirvelad `la ilaahe il-
lellah~ (ar arsebobs RvTaeba garda
allahisa) unda vaswavloT, agreTve
unda SevamecnebinoT gamCeni da Sevay-
varoT misi ukeTilSobilesi Suama-
vali, kargad CavunergoT allahis,
Suamavlisa da wminda yuranis wrfeli
siyvaruli, vaswavloTY sikeTis keTe-
ba, ded-mamisadmi pativiscema, Zmebis
siyvaruli, amanaTisadmi uRalatoba,
naklis dafarva, davrdomilTa wamoy-

eneba da misalmeba, yvela zemoCamoTv-
lili saTiTaod unda SevaswavloT da
cxovrebaSi maT gatareas mivaCvioT.

Svilebis ucxos xelSi Cagdeba da
umniDDSVnelo saqmeebiT dakaveba ara-
rekomendirebulia. maTi sulis, sxeu-
lis sijansaRisa da ganaTlebis miRe-
bisTvis garkveul daTmobebs unda
davTanxmdeT. gamomdinare iqidan,
rom dro SEezRudulia, arc erTi wami
fuWad ar unda davxarjoT da maqsi-
malurad gamoviyenoT.

sruliad ucovel da udanaSau-
lo arsebad movlenili Cvili gare sam-
yaros gaecnoba, aiTvisebs imas, rasac
ojaxis wevrebisgan, kerZod mSobleb-
isgan, dainaxavs da moismens. gare
samyaros, bevr silamazesTan erTad,
bevri uaryofiTi da saxifaTo Tvise-
bebic axasiaTebs. amitom ojaxSi aRz-
rdili bavSvi am yvelafers momzadeb-
uli unda Sexvdes da misgan Tavis dac-
vas Seecados. gamomdinare iqidan, rom
bavSvebi pirvel wlebs, umeteswilad,
dedasTan atareben, momavalSi Cade-
nilii mouwonari saqcieli, upirvele-
sad, mSoblebsa da ojaxis sxva wevreb-
tkens guls. axalSobili bavSvi da misi
momavalii, sanimuSo individualoba
garkveul SesaZleblobebs ukavSird-
eba. bunebrivia, es TavisiT ar ganvi-
Tardeba, igi ojaxis wevrebTan urT-
ierTobiT nel-nela yalibdeba.

dedam, romelsac patara bavSvebi
hyavs aRsazrdeli, aucileelia maTi
swavlebisTvis dro gamonaxos. es saqme
araviTar SemTxvevaSi meore planze ar
unda gadados. ■



38-e gverdze ganTavsebuli testebis pasuxebi:

1. g 2. a 3. d 4. g 5. b 6. d